Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**CHAPTER 27 / THE INTERWAR YEARS**

Evaluate the causes and effectiveness of the 19th and 20th century nationalistic movements that challenged

European domination in Africa, Asia and Latin America

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| **TERM** | **DEFINITION** |
| Totalitarianism |  |
| Zena phobia | intense or irrational dislike or fear of people from other countries. |
| Credit |  |
|  |  |
| Abstract | Style of art composed of lines. Colors and shapes usually having no recognizable subject |
| Surrealism | A style of art that tries to portray the workings of the unconscious mind, dreamlike |
| Black Tuesday |  |
| Concentration Camp |  |
| Smoot-Hawley  Tariff Act |  |
| Gulag |  |
| Nazi Party |  |
| Nuremberg laws |  |
| Kristallnacht |  |
| Postwar Issues / Underlying Problems | While Great Britain and France appeared strong after WWI they faced grave problems such as:   1. Finding jobs for returning vets 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. Economic problems fed social unrest & made radical ideas more popular 5. Peace settlements dissatisfied many Europeans  * 6. Europe lacked strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Recovery and Depression A Dangerous Imbalance | * \* During the 1920’s, Europe made a shaky recovery and * the US emerges as the world’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \* Both American and world economy was overproducing * and goods and farm products exceed demands causing * prices to drop and surpluses of goods |
| Crash and Collapse | * + Investors in the Stock Exchange began purchasing stocks through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or paying part of the cost and borrowing he rest from brokers   + Because of uncertainty in the economy, many brokers called these loans due but investors who could not repay were forced to sell their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + A financial panic set in as many tried to sell their stocks causing the stock market to crash and triggering the Great Depression   + Banks closed, business and factories closed and millions were unemployed   + **Causes of Depression in US**  1. **Uneven distribution of income** (1/2 lived at or below minimum level of income and could not afford goods- more production than consumption. Decline of consumer spending 2. **Easy credit** causing dept and people to buy stocks on margin, farm loans for land, machines, seed 3. **Unbalanced foreign trade**: high tariffs on foreign goods so nations were unable to sell goods in Us were then unable to buy US goods plus many nations retaliated against tariffs by cutting purchase of US goods 4. **Mechanization:** new plants were built and turned out more goods than ever but employed fewer people |
| Global Impact | * + The depression was a world-wide depression   + Many people lost faith in the ability of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to solve problems   + Misery and hopelessness create fertile ground for \_\_\_\_\_\_ who promised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| New Deal | * + **Franklin D. Roosevelt** became president and introduced the \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a massive package of economic and social programs  1. regulating stock market 2. protected bank deposits 3. government created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. gave aid to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ provided old age pensions    * The New Deal did not end the depression but did ease the   suffering of many |
| Modern Art / Architecture/ Music | * + Pablo Picasso and Georges Braque created a new style called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which broke three dimensional objects into fragments and composed them into complex patterns of angles and planes offering a new view of reality   + Vasily Kandinsky and Klee created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ art composed of lines, colors and shapes with no recognizable subject matter   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movement attempts to portray the workings of the unconscious mind and a key arts was Salvador \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Frank Lloyd Wright was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the function of a building should determine its form designing a house using materials and forms that fit its environment   + Radios were very popular as were movies with stars such as Charlie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Many new radios were tuned the new sounds of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was pioneered by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ musicians who combined western harmonies with simple melodies and improvised endless subtle variations in rhythms beat a key musician was Louis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | **Unrest in Asia and Africa (807)** |
| China after WWI | * + Anger over Treaty of Versailles because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + **May Fourth Movement**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + **Long March**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| India | * + India & after WWI: Indians angry because: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + **Amritsar Massacre**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + **Mohandas Gandhi** believed that nonviolent resistance is the best way to achieve change in a society where others hold all the power. He believed in two concepts:  1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 2. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**    * **Salt March** (828): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| The Middle East | * + The **Ottoman Empire** broke up with the country of turkey being created   + **Persia** became Iran and ruled by Reza Shah   + **French and British Mandates**: France c=gains control of Syria and Lebanon and Britain gained control of Iraq and Palestine and Trans Jordan. Jewish immigration increases angering Arabs.   + **Africa**: Nationalist feelings grow, Anger over Treaty of Versailles because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + **Many working for Independence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |
|  | **Japanese Imperialism (819)** |
| Economic Challenges | * + Japan’s rapid shift from agricultural nation to a more urban industrial country the economy struggled   + After WWI factories began to shut down   + Tariffs on foreign goods increased tariffs on Japanese goods |
| Social Changes | * + More urban people embraced western ideas and culture however more conservative people, including the military, resented these changes and believed in traditional beliefs |
| Military Influences | * + Economic crisis make many Japanese lose faith in their government   + US bans Japanese immigration offending Japanese and made them question their support of the west and support for military increased |
| Japanese Aggression | * + Taking over the government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Manchurian Incident (read 81) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Nanjing Massacre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Alliances | * + Anti Comintern Pact: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | **Stalin’s Soviet Union** |
| Stalin’s  Soviet Union | * + Communism under Stalin: Instead of reducing government power he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + **The Five Years Plan**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + **Collectivization and Famine**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + **Political Purges**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + **Totalitarian rule**:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | **FASCISM IN ITALY** |
| The Rise of  Mussolini | * + In 1919 Italian nationalists were outraged by the \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + They had expected to gain territory on the Adriatic but the lands went to the new Yugoslavia   + Many peasants were inspired by the Russian Revolution and began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land, and workers went on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or seized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rose   + The government split into feuding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and seemed powerless to end the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| A Leader Emerges | * + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a nationalist and in 1919 he organized veterans and other unhappy Italians into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ party taking the name from a Latin word meaning a bundle of sticks wrapped around an ax symbolizing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + He promised to end \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to replace turmoil with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and revive the greatness of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Seizing Power | * + Mussolini organized his supporters into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ combat squads who use terror and intimidation against all who opposed them   + They ousted many elected officials in the north with the support of many who had lost faith in the government     - Thousands marched on Rome and to avoid civil war King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asked Mussolini to form a government as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Mussolini’s Italy | * + Mussolini slowly gained power and took the title \_\_\_\_\_\_ The Leader   + Mussolini  1. Suppressed rival parties, imprisoned critics 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. Replaced elected officials with Fascist supporters 5. He brought the economy under state control by having representatives of business, labor, government and Fascist party controlling industry, agriculture and trade 6. The state not the individual is what is important 7. Shaping the young was a major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| What is Fascism? | * + **Fascism** is an authoritarian government that is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- 2. strong powerful ruler 3. glorified action, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and discipline and loyalty to the state 4. Anti enlightenment, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. aggressive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. Totalitarian |
| Totalitarian Rule | * + **Features of Totalitarian States**  1. single party \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and terror of enforce the will of the state 3. strict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of government monopoly of the media 4. use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and media to indoctrinate and mobilize citizens 5. unquestioning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a single leader 6. State control of economy |
| Appeal | * + Given its restrictions of individual freedom why did fascism appeal to many Italians?  1. It promised a strong stable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ending political feuding that paralyzed democracy 2. Intense nationalism, revived national pride |
| **SECTION 4** | **HITLER AND THE RISE OF NAZI GERMANY** |
| The Weimar Republic | * + After WWI Germany was on the brink of chaos   + German leaders drafted a new constitution in the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ setting up a parliamentary system led by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or prime minister |
| Strugglesof the Republic | * + Germany faced severe\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + There were numerous factions vying for power |
| Inflation | * + When German fell behind in reparation payments France seized the coal rich \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ causing many Germans to resist by refusing to work   + The government printed huge quantities of money causing massive inflation with most citizen’s salaries not keeping up   + With the help of US, GB and Frances the reparation payments were reduced and France with drew from the Ruhr area |
| Adolf Hitler | * + He was born in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1889   + Moved to Germany and fought in WWI with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + Like many he despised the Weimar Government and joined a small group of right wing extremists called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or Nazi party.   + He organized his supporters into fighting squads called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Mein Kampf | * + After a failed attempt to overthrow the government he was jailed and while in jail he wrote Mein Kamph or \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where he expressed his extreme nationalism, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and anti-Semitism and how he belonged to a superior or master race   + He viewed Jews not as members of a religion but as a race and claimed that Germany lost the war because it was betrayed by a conspiracy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and corrupt politicians and business leaders   + He urged Germans to united to form \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to gain Lebensraum or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + To achieve greatness Germany needed a strong leader or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Road to Power | * + After serving a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in prison Hitler returns to an enthusiastic following   + Germans were frustrated with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rate so the Nazi membership grew to almost a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + He promoted an end to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, creating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and defying the Treaty of Versailles by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany   + With support from the conservatives Hitler wins election to become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through legal and democratic means   + Within a year he suspended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, destroyed opposing parties, Germany becomes a one party state where Hitler demands unquestioning obedience |
| Hitler’s **Third Reich** | * + Hitler appeals to German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Germany’s First Reich or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the medieval Holy Roman Empire, the Second Reich forged by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and now his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Reich were the German master race would dominate Europe for \_\_\_ years   + Hitler \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or rejected the hated Treaty of Versailles scheming to unite Germany and |
| A Totalitarian State | * + To achieve his goals he organized an efficient and brutal system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, repression and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule controlling all areas of German life from government to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + The black uniformed SS troops enforced his will and his secret police, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rooted out opposition   + Many cheered his accomplishments ending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and reviving German power |
| Economic Policy | * + To combat the Great Depression, Hitler launched large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ programs   + People were put to work building highways, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, replanting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and producing military hardware, against the Treaty of Versailles   + Placed both business and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under control of the government   + Few objected to the loss of freedom because their \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increased   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ highlighted the improvements for workers |
| Social Policy | * + Nazis indoctrinated young people with their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and asking young people to pledge absolute loyalty to Germany   + Women’s roles were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an dismissed from many jobs and turned away from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Purging German  Culture | * + Arts: Wanting to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or purify German culture they denounced modern art and glorified German myths along with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many books   + Churches: Hitler despised Christianity and sought to replace religion with his creed and combined \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sects into one and closed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ schools and muzzled their clergy. |
| Campaign Against  the Jews Begins | * + In his fanatical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hitler set out to drive Jews from Germany. He placed sever restrictions on Jews when he instituted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_   + Kristallnacht /Night of Broken Glass when Nazi led mobs attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all over Germany   + Aftermath: Hitler continued his campaign against Jews sending thousands to \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or detention centers for civilians considered enemies of the state |

***Summary CHARTS of Chapter 27 (page 830)***

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| **Growing Nationalism and Aggression** | |
| **1917** | In the Balfour Declaration Britain announces its support for a Jewish state |
| **1919** |  |
| **1920** |  |
| **1921** |  |
| **1922** |  |
| **1923** | Republic of Turkey formed  Adolf Hitler tries to overthrow German government |
| **1924** |  |
| **1927** |  |
| **1931** |  |
| **1933** |  |
| **1935** | Italy invades Ethiopia  Germany‘s Nazi government passes anti-Semitic Nuremberg Laws  Chinese Communist Party finishes the Long March |
| **1937** |  |

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| ***CAUSES***   * + US economic growth in the 1920’s hides serious problems in the economy   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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| ***THE GREAT DEPRESSION*** |

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| ***EFFECTS***   * + In Europe, countries still struggling to recover from WWI are hit hard by the Depression   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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| **Common Features of Totalitarian Governments (page 824)** | | |
| **Political**   * + The state is more important that individuals   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **Social**   * + The government controls all aspects of daily life   + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   + **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | **Economic**   * + The government controls businesses and directs the national economy   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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| ***Growing Japanese Aggression***   * + Social and economic changes in Japan lead many Japanese people to lose faith in their government   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   + War with China begins in 1937, leading to the Nanjing Massacre. Japan looks elsewhere for the natural resources needed to supply its war machine |