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# **WORLD HISTORY/CHAPTERS 4 & 8 / EARLY CIVILIZATIONS OF INDIA& CHINA**

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| V**OCAB WORDS** | **DEFINITIONS** |
| Subcontinent | A large landmass that juts out from a continent |
| Monsoon |  |
| Caste |  |
| Citadel |  |
| Rajas |  |
| Dynastic Cycle |  |
| Feudalism |  |
| Moksha |  |
| Reincarnation |  |
| Karma |  |
| Dharma |  |
| Ahimsa |  |
| Nirvana |  |
| Yoga |  |
| Middle Way |  |
| Dissent |  |
| Court |  |
| Golden Age | A period of great cultural achievement |
| Mandate of Heaven |  |
| Dynastic Cycle |  |
| Civil Service |  |
| Philosophy |  |
| Filial Piety | RESPECT FOR ONE’S PARENTS!!! ☺ |
| Acupuncture |  |
| **Ch. 3 SECTION 1** | **CITIES OF THE INDUS VALLEY** |
| Geography of the Indian Subcontinent | * India is a large landmass that is part of a content called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and includes three major geographic regions  1. Includes today’s countries of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sir Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan 2. It has three major rivers: Indus, Ganges and Brahmaputra 3. Heavy rains add to its fertility with seasonal winds called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bringing rain   2. Mountain ranges include: |
| Indus Valley  Civilization | * Earliest civilization a mystery/emerging in Pakistan about 2500BC * This civilization flourished for about \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_ years then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without a trace * We know little about this large civilization * It was first discovered in the 1920’s |
| Well Planned Cities  of **Harappa & Mohenjo-Daro** | * The most striking feature was it was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Houses even had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with baths, drains and water chutes that led into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * They had a well organized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leaders, perhaps priest –kings and tens of thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Farming and Trade | * Most people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and they grew a wide variety of crops * Some people were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of cotton, cloth, grain copper etc * Contact with Sumer may have stimulated them to develop their own system of writing |
| Decline and  Disappearance | * In 1750 BC we see a decline in the quality of life in this region…Why?  1. damage to local environment 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Vedic Period:  The Aryan Civilization | * Aryans (term meaning noble) were among many Indo-Europeans (refers to a related family of languages in Europe and Asia) to migrate here seeking water and pastures * Most of what we know comes from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a collection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and other religious teachings * Aryan priests memorized and recited the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a 1,000 years before they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Aryan warriors were nomadic herders who valued \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and even when they settled into farming wealth was still measured in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Aryan Society | * Divided people by occupation: had four classes of people or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Three basic groups were   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ later 4. Sudras who were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   * + Later class divisions reflected the social and economic roles more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ differences between Aryans and not Aryans   + As these changes occurred they gave rise to a more complex system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or social groups into which people are born and which they cannot change |
| Aryan Religious  Beliefs | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worshiping gods and goddesses that embodied natural forces such as sky, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, storm, and fire * Sacrifices of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were offered * Over time some began believing in a single god called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that resided in all things |
| Expansion &  Change | * Aryan tribes were led by chiefs called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * They were skilled war leaders and elected by an assembly of warriors * He ruled with the advice of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of elders |
| From Nomads to  Farmers | * They gradually gave up their nomadic ways and settled into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * By 500 BC a new Indian civilization emerged consisting of many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Because of the blending of the cultures the people shared a common \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rooted with both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_traditions   + Their written language was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Epic Literature | * Aryans preserved a strong oral tradition, memorizing and reciting hymns and epic poems |
|  | * **HINDUISM** |
| The Beliefs of  Hinduism | * **Hinduism**, which claims about 800,000 million practitioners worldwide, is unique among humanity’s major religions in that it cannot be traced to any specific individual or historical event * Scholars believe that Hinduism arose about 3,5000 years ago out of interactions between Aryans and Indus Valley people |
| Beliefs  Beliefs continued | * Hindu means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Because Hinduism arose from no single person or institution, it is seen an eternal & unchanging in its essence. Believers regard it as having existed forever |
| Many Gods –  or One?  http://i00.i.aliimg.com/photo/v0/105217022/Hindu_Deities_God_Shiva_as_Natraj_India.jpg | * Key feature: all the universe is part of the unchanging, all powerful spiritual force called Brahman * Because Brahman is too complex and powerful a concept for most to understand they worship a variety of gods that give concrete form to Brahman * Each represents aspects of Brahman each god may take on many forms & has its own family |
| Sacred Texts | * Over several Thousand years Hindu teachings have been recorded in sacred texts such as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| The Goal of Life | * To Hindus, every person has an essential self or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which is another name for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The **ultimate goal of existence** is to achieve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or union with Brahman * To do this one must free themselves from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that separate them from brahma. * Usually it takes many life times to achieve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The Hindus believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or the rebirth of the soul in another bodily form which allows people to continue working toward moksha through several lifetimes |
| Karma and  Dharma | * In each existence Hindus believe a person can come closer to achieving moksha by obeying the law of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which refers to all actions of a person's life that affect their fate in the next life * All existences is ranked * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ come closest to the Brahman then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * If you live a virtuous life you can be reborn at a higher existence but if you do evil then you will acquire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and be reborn into suffering * Hinduism stresses the importance of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or ones religious and moral duties and they vary according to class, occupation, gender or age. By obeying ones **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a person acquires merit for the next life. * To Hindus, all people and things are aspects of Brahman and should therefore be respected. And try to follow a path of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or nonviolence * People may also meditate or silently reflect upon the world and nature * To help meditate some also practice a series of physical and mental exercise called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help teach people how to focus their bodies and minds * Some may go on Pilgrimages to sacred places like the Ganges River which they believe will purify them and remove bad karma |
|  | * **BUDDHISM** |
| Buddhism:  How it began  Early Life | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: the founder of Buddhism * born about 566 BC to a high cast family. * A prophet predicted he would become a wandering \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * To prevent this, his father his father kept him in the palace walls surrounded by comfort and luxury. |
| The Search  http://www.alexox.com/images/buddha.jpg | * Gautama rode outside the palace walls seeing for the first time a sick person, an old person & a dead person * For the first time he became aware of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Disturbed, he left the palace setting out to discover the realm of life where there is neither suffering nor death * He wondered for years, seeking answers, fasting and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Determined to understand the mystery of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he meditated for48 days Gautama rose and was now the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| The Four Noble  Truths | * **Four Noble Truths** stand at the heart of Buddhism   1. All life is full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. The cause of suffering is the desire for that are illusions and negative deeds and mindsets such as hatred and desire\_  3. The only cure for suffering is to overcome desire  4. The way to overcome desire is to follow the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   * You must understand the **Four Noble Truths and follow the Eight Fold Path** along with living a moral life, avoiding evil words and actions * The Eight Fold Path advises people to follow a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or to live in moderation * Through meditation a person may achieve “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” * One’s final goal is achieving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| The Eight  Fold Path | http://deeporigins-deeporiginsllc.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2015/12/NobleEightfoldPath.jpg |
| Buddhism & Hinduism  Shared Traditions | 1. Both grew out of the traditions as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. Both stressed non \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. Both accepted the laws of \_\_\_\_\_\_, dharma and the cycle of rebirth |
| Differences | 1. Buddhism rejected priests, formal rituals and the many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Hinduism. Buddha urged each person to seek enlightenment through meditation 2. Buddhism rejects the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offering hope of nirvana to all |
| Sacred Texts | * After Buddha's death his followers collected his teachings into a sacred text called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Spread of  Buddhism | * Buddha attracted many disciples who set up monasteries to study meditation and centers of learning will spread into Asia but decline in India |
| Two Sects | * As missionaries spread Buddhism across India & Asia two major sects developed   1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Buddhism**: closely followed the Buddha’s original teachings, it required a life devoted to hard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with only the most dedicated able to maybe reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Buddhism** sect made Buddhism easier for ordinary people to follow. They pictured him and other holy beings as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_. People turned to these gods for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The afterlife as a filled with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | **POWERFUL EMPIRES OF INDIA** |
| The Maurya Empire | * Had schools and libraries and splendid palaces and temples |
| Chandragupta | * Chandragupta first gained power in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and conquered northern India * The dynasty maintained order through a well organized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ building roads and harbors and collected taxes and manage factories * Chandragupta's rule was effective but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with secret police who reported crimes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any differing or opposing ideas * Had specially trained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to guard his palace |
| Asoka | * The **most** honored Maurya emperor was Chandragupta's grandson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * After a bloody war, horrified by the slaughter, over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dead, he turned his back of further \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rejected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and resolved to rule by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * He became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sent out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or people sent on a religious mission to spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * His rule brought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the land and helped to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the diverse people of the empire |
| **G**olden Age of  the **G**uptas | * The most powerful Indian state was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who united much of India * They organized strong central \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that promoted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * This was considered the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or period of great cultural achievements and was a time of peace and prosperity |
| **Advances in**  **Learning** | * Students were educated in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but learning was not limited to religion * Advances in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with devising a simple system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we still use today called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ numerals because it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who carried them from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Originated the concept of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and developed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with numbers based on \_\_\_\_\_\_ * They performed simple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | **INDIAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE** |
| Complex Caste  System | * Many rules and customs influence Indian society * Society was dived into four occupational classes with Non-Aryan's considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and held the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Many Castes | * Many additional castes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ evolved as invaders were absorbed into the society * By modern times there were hundreds of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Complex Rules | * Castes were closely linked to the Hindu beliefs with people in different castes were different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The high caste \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were purer and closer to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * To ensure purity there were rules to govern every aspect of life and one may not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outside ones caste or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with other outside the caste * The lowest rank was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who were restricted the impure jobs and were forced to live apart from everyone else |
| Effects | * Despite inequalities the caste ensured a stable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * People knew they could not change their status in life but could reach a higher state in a future life by fulfilling the duties of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | **EARLY CIVILIZATION OF CHINA** |
| Geographic  Barriers | \* An isolated civilization made up of long distances and physical barriers  contributing to the belief that China was the center of the earth   1. West & Southwest are mountain ranges:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   2. To the north is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ desert  3. To the east is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \* fertile soil, temperate climates contributed to it’s growth & development |
| River of Sorrows ☹ | * The Huang H or Yellow River got its name from the Loes or fine windblown yellow soil * Called the **River of Sorrows** because the loess settles on the river bottom which raises the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ causing it to flood and devastate the area |
|  | **SHANG DYNASTY** |
| Shang Dynasty  Begins | Shang Dominate China from about 1650 to 1027 BCE. During which Chinese civilization takes shape |
| Government | * Ruled by strong kings surrounded by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or gathering of wealthy nobles who performed rituals intended to strengthen the kingdom and keep it safe * Kings appointed governors to rule distant regions * Largely an agricultural society with farmers called up to fight when needed |
| Religious Beliefs  http://1.bp.blogspot.com/_TOxMMWqjJcU/TUl4ClASwBI/AAAAAAAAAEc/rcfDOrJUl_g/s1600/Jay_yin-yang-turtle.jpgColoring page yin and yangColoring page yin and yang | * Maintained a complex beliefs with many gods and nature spirits but also believe in ancestor veneration, ancestors can talk to gods for you * Chinese believed the universe reflected a delicate balance between two forces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was linked to the earth, darkness and female forces * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stood for heaven light and male forces * A well balanced universe depended on maintaining balance between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| The Difficult Study of Writing  http://www.chinese-word.com/translation/example2.jpg | * Written Chinese took shape almost 4,000 years ago * Chinese system of writing used both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, signs that expressed thoughts or ideas * It evolved to include tens of thousands of characters * Each character represented a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and was made up of a number of different strokes * Chinese writing remains one of the most difficult languages to learn having up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ characters while English or Arabic contain only a couple of dozen representing basic sounds * People in different parts of China often could not understand each other but they did all use the same |
|  | **THE ZHOU DYNASTY** |
| The Zhou Dynasty begins | * The Zhou people overthrew the Shang in 1027 BC and set up a dynasty lasting until 256 BC |
| The Mandate  from Heaven | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or **divine right** to rule * Because of the cruelty of the Shang king it was declared that because he treated the people so bad the gods sent ruin on him * The Mandate of Heaven was passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who treated the multitude of people well * **Dynastic Cycle** was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Floods, famine and other catastrophes were signs that a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had lost the favor of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * This would result in new leaders seizing power and setting up new dynasties |
| Feudal State | * Zhou rewarded their supporters by granting the control over different regions * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a system of government in which local lords governed their own lands but owed military service and support to the ruler |
| Economic Growth | * Iron working arrived about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enabling farmers to \_\_\_\_\_ * Commerce expanded too * Chinese began using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the first time making \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_easier * Economic expansion led to an increase in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Feudal nobles expanded their territories and encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to settle in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Chinese Achievements | * Astronomers studied movements of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helping them to develop an accurate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with 365 1/2 days * By 1,000BC the Chinese discovered how to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from the cocoons of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could afford robes make from silk * Under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Chinese made the first \_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  | **PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION IN CHINA** |
| Wisdom of  Confucius  http://www.thefamouspeople.com/profiles/images/confucius.jpg | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was born 551 BC to a noble but poor family * Was a brilliant scholar & tried to become an adviser to a local ruler but couldn’t find a permanent position so he turned to teaching * His reputation for wisdom grew and attracted many students * His sayings were collected by his students in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * He took little interest in religious matters * He developed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or system if ideas concerned with worldly goals .Especially how to ensure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_ |
| Five Relationships | * Confucius taught that harmony resulted when people accepted their place in society * He stresses maintaining **Social Order** or order in society * Except for friendship, none of these relationships is equal, (father/son, ruler/subject) * Everyone had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and responsibilities * Correct behavior would bring **order and stability** * Confucius put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Or **respect for parents** above all other duties * Other duties include \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, |
| Government | * Rulers had responsibility to provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * In return, people would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subjects * The **best** ruler was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one who led people by good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Government officials should be well |
| The Spread of  Confucianism | * After his death Confucius ideas influenced every area of Chinese life from the choosing of scholars and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to reverence for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Close to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the world’s population came under its influence |
| Harsh Ideas  of Legalism | * A harsh philosophy grew from the teachings of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who died 233 BC called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * He felt the nature of man was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ And goodness was acquired * Felt that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was the motive for most actions and caused most of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The only way to achieve order was to pass strict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and impose harsh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not goodness was a ruler’s greatest virtue * Many feudal rulers chose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the best way to keep order   Legalists ideas forced people to work on government projects and  punished those who don’t do their duties |
| Daoism:  The Unspoken Way | * Founder of Daoism was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Concerned was with living in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rejected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and strife with many turning away from society and living as hermits, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Government | * Daoists view government as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and therefore cause many problems * **Best** government is one that |
|  | **STRONG RULERS UNITE CHINA** |
| Shi Huangdi | * He spent 20 years conquering most of the warring states in Zhou China to end its divisions * He centralized power with help of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advisers and built a strong authoritarian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Qin dynasty |
| **Unity Imposed** | * Emperor Shi Huangdi abolished\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * He replaced feudal states with 36 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * He sent inspectors to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on local officials and report back to him * Still peasants had to pay high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to support armies and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * To promote unity he standardized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and replaced Zhou coins with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coins * Writing became uniform and workers repaired and extended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, canals to strengthen transportation |
| Crackdown  on Dissent | * Shi Huangdi moved harshly against critics * They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or killed. He also had a ruthless campaign of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ burning and ordered destruction of all works of literature and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ burned, only books on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were allowed |
| The Great Wall  http://t0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcT1Mo1RYIxw7aF5X-HnEy7tzqVGVaFznE01h4FaS4Etll8FVjPV2w&t=1 | * Shi Huangdi’s most remarkable & costly achievement was the \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * It took hundreds of thousands of labors years to build the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ foot height wall topped with a wide brick \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The wall was thousands of miles long and while it did not keep out invaders it did become an important symbol to Chinese people |
| The Han Dynasty | * As emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took the title of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * He continued efforts to unify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lowered taxes and eased some of the harsh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ polices thus creating a strong foundation for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty |
| Emperor Wudi | * **Most famous** Han Emperor was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * He strengthened the government and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as well as chose Confucian men of wisdom for officials * He improved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Wudi imposed a government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or complete control of a product or business by one person or group, on iron and \_\_\_\_\_ * Wudi followed a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by increasing the amount of territory under Chinese rule and encouraging settlers, soldiers and traders to spread Chinese culture |
| Silk Road  to the West | * Wudi opened up a trade route linking China with the west that would become known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Eventually the road would stretch for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_miles linking China to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Civil Service  Examination  http://images.clipartof.com/small/439788-Royalty-Free-RF-Clip-Art-Illustration-Of-A-Cartoon-Black-And-White-Outline-Design-Of-A-Stressed-School-Boy-Taking-An-Exam.jpg | * Han emperors made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Belief system of the state * Han emperors adopted the idea that government officials should win positions by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rather than through family background * To find the most qualified officials, they set up system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but to pass candidates had to study \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Typically only those who could afford years of study could hope to succeed * Because of filial piety and the superiority of men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were kept from taking the exam so government jobs were forbidden to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The civil service exam put well trained men into every level of the government |
| Collapse of the  Han Empire | * Over time the Han dynasty declined, the emperors could no longer control powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or local military rulers * Roads and canals fell into disrepair, heavy taxes pushed peasants into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Finally in 220 AD the Han emperor was overthrown and broke into several\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and invaders poured over the |
| Science | * The Han period was one the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Chinese civilization when they made many advances in many fields * Han scientists wrote texts on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, zoology,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_etc * Astronomers observed measured movements of stars, planets enabling an improved calendar & timekeeping devices |
| Medicine | * Physicians diagnosed diseases, experimented with herbal remedies * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was when doctors inserted needles under the skin a specific points to relieve pain or treat some illnesses. Restores balance of and |
| Technology | * In its time, Han China was the most technologically advanced civilization in the world * **Some advances were**  1. Paper 5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. advanced methods of shipbuilding 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. invented the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to steer 7.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. bronze and iron \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Looking Ahead | The Han united China and created an empire about the same size as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_   * They established a system of government that would survive until 1912 |

**Confucius Sayings**

1. I hear and I forget. I see and I remember. I do and I understand. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. If you enjoy what you do, you will never work another day in your life. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Our greatest glory is not in never failing but in rising every time we fall. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. A fool despises good counsel, but a wise man takes it to hart. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Silence is a friend who will never betray. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. The journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Without learning the wise become foolish by learning the foolish become wise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| **Advancements in India** | **Advancements in China** |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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|  | **Hinduism** | **Buddhism** |
| **Founder** |  |  |
| **Goal Of Life** |  |  |
| **Sacred texts** |  |  |
| **Basic Beliefs** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**Mandala** (Sanskrit: lit, circle) is a spiritual and ritual symbol in Indian religions, representing the universe. In common use, **mandala** has become a generic term for any diagram, chart or geometric pattern that represents the cosmos metaphysically or symbolically; a microcosm of the universe. Buddhism, mandalas have been developed into sand painting

