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# **WORLD HISTORY / The Cold War**

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| **TERMS** | **DEFINITIONS** |
| Cold War |  |
| Sputnik |  |
| Glasnost |  |
| Perestroika |  |
| Détente |  |
| Iron Curtain |  |
| Arms Race |  |
| Berlin Airlift |  |
| Domino Theory |  |
| Containment |  |
| NATO |  |
| Warsaw Pact |  |
| Truman Doctrine |  |
| Marshall Plan |  |
| Bay of Pigs |  |
| Cuban Missile Crisis |  |
| Solidarity |  |

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| **CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF The Cold War** |
| **CAUSES**   * **Systems of Governments**: * Soviet Union was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The United States is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * **Postwar Conflict**: * Both sides disagree over Eastern Europe * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |

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| **EFFECTS**   * **Military:** * Arms race between Soviet Union and the United States led to the threat of nuclear war * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * **Political:** * Both sides formed a variety of alliances * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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| **COMMAND ECONOMIES** (such as the USSR)   * The government makes all economic decisions * The government decides \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The government decides \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | **MARKET ECONOMIES** (such as the United States)   * The government has minimal involvement in the economy * Market forces such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Wages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Private citizens \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **The Cold War** | * Two new powers would emerge from this war as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with economic resources and military might that would dominate the globe * The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * They would also become intense rivals and would come to divide the world * Conflicting **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and mutual **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * soon led to the conflict known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * It was a state of tensions and hostilities among nations \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_between the major rivals * Stalin’s goals in Eastern Europe: was to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_into the area * Create a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of friendly governments as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** against Germany * As the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**) pushed out the Germans from Eastern Europe it left behind occupying forces * Truman and Churchill rejected this idea and made **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** promise “**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**” but Stalin ignored the pledge destroying rival government parties and installing pro Soviet **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** governments throughout Eastern Europe | | |
| **A Divided Europe** | * **Churchill** describes the Soviet control of Eastern Europe as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_dividing the continent * The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** became a symbol of the Cold War along with fear * Europe would be described as Eastern and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * East was Soviet dominated **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** countries and the West were democracies led by the United States * Churchill and Truman both saw **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and threatening countries around the world * The US abandoned its traditional **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (withdrawing from global affairs) but instead taking a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world | | |
| **Truman Doctrine** | * US would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe or the world * The military and economic aid and advisors were sent to Greece and Turkey to help them withstand the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * It was rooted in the idea of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or limiting communism to the areas already under Soviet control * Stalin saw it as being encircled by capitalist wanting to isolate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | |
| **Marshal Plan** | * To help strengthen democratic governments the US offered a massive **\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The US would funnel **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and economic assistance to Europe to help countries \_ * Truman also offered\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the USSR and its **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or dependent states * Stalin saw it as a trick to win Eastern Europe over to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and he forbade the Eastern European countries to accept US aid promising it from the USSR | | |
| **Divisions in Germany** | * Germany had been divided into **4** zones of occupation by the US, France, Britain and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The US France, and Great Britaindecided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and encouraged Germans to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The USSR dismantled factories and took other resources back to help rebuild the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (Russia) * Germany thus became a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** nation * Western Germany was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and allowed the people to write their own **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and regain **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * East Germany was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and tied to Moscow * Germany had been divided into **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of occupation * The former capital of Berlin was also divided in to\_\_\_\_ zones and was deep within the Soviet zone. * In 1948 Stalin tried to force western Allies out of Berlin and sealed off every part of the city * **Berlin Airlift:** Western powers responded to the blockade by mounting around the clock **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** For more than a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** cargo planes supplied West Berliners with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** forcing the Soviets to end the blockade | | |
| **Military Alliances** | * **NATO: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * In 1955 the USSR responded by forming its own military alliance called the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and included the USSR and **Seven** satellites in Eastern Europe * Warsaw Pact: Soviets used the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to keep its satellites in order | | |
|  | * Each side in the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** armed itself to withstand an attack by the other * Both sides participated in a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** war * US defending **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** against **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The Cold War would last more than \_\_\_\_ years * It would divide Europe and fuel crisis around the world * It would strain the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of the US and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** those of the Soviet Union * Though no large scale war broke out between the super powers they both championed opposite sides in numerous smaller wars | | |

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|  | | **The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Union** |
| Stalin’s successors | | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emerged as the new Soviet leader * He pursues a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by freeing political prisoners and easing censorship[ * Sought a peaceful coexistence with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * But when Hungarians revolted against communist rule in 1956 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent tanks in * Khrushchev’s successor was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who held power from the 60’s to 80;s * He rigorously suppressed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or people who spoke out against the government |
| Space Race | | * After WWII the USSR had to rebuild its industry with priority given to industries such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ * The government also poured resources into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * In 1957 they launched \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which was the first artificial satellite to orbit the Earth. First man to orbit was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * This was used to demonstrate the Soviet’s technological superiority to the USA |
| Failure of a  Command  Economy | | * **Command Economy** was plagued with severe problems * Collectivized agriculture was unproductive so USSR had to frequently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grain to feed its people * Consumer goods were far inferior to these made the West and luxuries were rare * A lifetime job security caused little incentive to produce better quality goods |
| Rivalry with the US | | * USSR and USA relations swung back and forth between confrontations and détente. * **Bay of Pigs Invasion**: 1961 the failed attempt of Cuban exiles backed by the US to overthrow the Cuban socialist government of Fidel Castro * 1961 USSR builds the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increasing Cold War tensions * **1962 Cuban Missile Crisis when Khrushchev** tries to build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bases in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bring the two nations to the brink of war * Brezhnev invests in a huge military build stating the USSR had the right to intervene militarily in any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation while pursing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (easing tensions) with the US * Détente ends when USSR invades \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ensure Soviet influence in the neighboring nation which ended up draining the economy and causing a moral problem at home |
| The Gorbachev Revolution | | * In 1985 a new leader \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ comes into power wanting to bring about reforms and to end Cold War tensions * **SALT I & II**: Nixon seeks détente and starts talks known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Leading to an agreement to limit the number of nuclear weapons help by each side and the Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty which prevented the development of weapons designed to shoot down nuclear missiles * In USSR he called for a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or openness, ending censorship and encouraged open discussions * He urged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which meant the restructuring of the government (by reducing its size and complexity) and the economy (allow some free market enterprises and produce more and higher quality consumer goods) |
| Unexpected Results | | * Economic turmoil, Shortages, High prices, factory and bank closings * Old line Communists criticized the reforms as did Boris Yeltsin who wanted more radical changes * Baltic republics gained independence * 1991Gorbachev was able to rebuff a coup from the hardliner communists * 1991 Gorbachev resigned and he replaced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * After \_\_\_\_ years the Soviet Union ceased to exist * Yeltsin privatized more industries but the change over to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was painful and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soared and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ skyrocketed * To avoid financial collapse Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or failed to make payments on much of its foreign debt |
| Putin | | * In Yeltsin resigns and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ becomes president and then is elected in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the first free presidential election in Russia’s history. He is a veteran of the KGB (spy organization in Russia) * Not strongly committed to democracy * Critics worry about his censorship of some journalists and his treatment of minority nationalists |
| **Long Term Causes of the Immediate Causes of the**  **Collapse of the Soviet Union Collapse of the Soviet Union**  \* Low output of corps and \* War in Afghanistan  consumer goods \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \* Cold War led to high military spending \* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **The Effects of the Collapse of the USSR**   1. Soviet Union breaks into 15 republics 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. War in Chechnya | | |
|  | **Japan Becomes an Economic Superpower** | |
| Recovery and an Economic Miracle | * In 1945 Japan lay in ruin suffering the most devastating property damage of any nation in WWII with thousands homeless and hungry * Under Gen, MacArthur, the US military gov’t set 2 main objectives  1. to destroy militarism, with its military disbanded 2. ensure a democratic gov’t with the emperor losing all political power and a \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ being set up with the people electing a Diet or parliament and with protections of basic rights 3. Japan will successfully industrialize and build efficient, modern factories that out produce older industries in the West 4. They adapted the latest technology to create high quality products | |
|  | **From Revolution to Reform in China** | |
| Communist  Control of China | * After WWII civil war resumes in China between Mao Zedong’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces and Jiang Jieshi’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until Mao’s forces won and set up the People’s Republic of China * China was now united and under communist control * Reasons for victory:  1. Mao won the support of the peasant population with pledges to redistribute land and to end oppression of landlords 2. Women backed Mao because communists rejected the inequalities of the old Confucian order 3. Mao’s armies outfought Jiang’s army 4. Many educated Chinese say Jiang’s govt’s morally and politically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. Mao collectivized the land to increase agriculture production, set up a one party gov’t, honored the workers of China and set up schools for all 6. He launched a Cultural Revolution to purge China of is non- revolutionary or non-communist tendencies | |
| Tiananmen Square  Massacre | * By the late 1980’s some Chinese were demanding greater political freedom as well as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * In Beijing, and other cities, students, workers, and others supported a democracy movement * In May 1989 tens of thousands of demonstrators occupied Tiananmen Square calling for democracy when they wouldn’t disperse the gov’t sent troops and tanks * Thousands were killed or wounded and many were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and even put to death * The crackdown showed that China’s communist leaders were determined to maintain control, To them order was more important that Political freedom | |
| Asian Tigers | * The Asian tigers are known for their aggressive economic growth, they followed similar roads to modernization and were influenced by China and Confucian traditions. Each followed a similar pattern of education and trainings to produce a skilled work force, and received large amounts of money from the US * **The Asian Tigers are**  1. Taiwan 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |
| Taiwan | * Was ruled by China until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_when it fell to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * In 1945 Taiwan reverted back to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after WWII * Jian’g set up a nationalist gov’t and the country experienced rapid economic growth and US support * Recently Beijing has reasserted its insistence that Taiwan must be reincorporated into China One China Rule | |
| Hong Kong | * Britain gained the island after the Opium Wars and it stayed under British rule1997 * Hong Kong became very prosperous because  1. Trade and light industry such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. Became a world financial center 3. Wealth from profitable industries help it to modernize 4. Location of China’s doorstep  * Britain returned Hong Kong to China in 1997 but Beijing had to agree to not change Hong Kong’s social or economic system for 50 years and allow its people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | |
| The Two Koreas | * In 1910 Japan occupied the Korean peninsula * After WWII the USSR and US agreed to a temporary division of Korea along the \_\_\_\_\_\_ parallel of Latitude * North Korea was ruled by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and he became a communist ally * South Korea was non-communists led by Rhee and backed by the US * Both leaders wanted to end the division and North Korea attacking and almost overrunning South Korea * US forces made up mostly of US and South Koreans were led by Gen. Douglas MacArthur He was able to push troops northward to near China * Alarmed by MacArthur’s success, China sent troops to help the North Koreans * The Korean War turned into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Finally in 1953 the two counties signed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to end fighting but no peace treaty has been signed. * The country remains divided along the 38th parallel * North Korea is a communist with its state owned industries and collective farms and attempts to develop nuclear power for electricity and weapons. * South Korea has emerged as an economic powerhouse with its workers winning better pay and higher standards of living. While early dictators were backed by the military it did begin holding direct elections and moved toward a democracy | |
|  | **Southeast Asia and the Pacific Rim** | |
| War in Vietnam  and Cambodia | * In 1945 the French set out to regain Indochina, which Japan had seized during WWII but was met with fierce resistance form guerrilla forces led by **Ho Chi Minh**, a nationalist and communist * He was able to wear the French down and forced them to leave Vietnam * The struggle for Vietnam became part of the Cold War at an international conference I n1954 western and communist powers agreed to a temporary division of Vietnam with Ho’s communists ruling North Vietnam and **Ngo King Diem’s** noncommunist supported by the US ruling in South Vietnam with elections being held to reunited the country, these never happened * American officials believed in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in which a communist victory in S. Vietnam would cause noncommunist gov’ts across Southeast Asia to fall to communism like a row of dominoes * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanted a united Vietnam under his rule and aided the National Liberation Front or Vietcong who were communist rebels trying to overthrow Diem in S. Vietnam * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** : Aug. 1964 Pres. Johnson announced that N. Vietnamese torpedoed boats and had fired on two American destroyers in the Gulf of Tonkin unprovoked, two days later the president reported yet another similar attack had occurred and ordered American aircraft to attack N. Vietnamese ships and naval faculties. * Johnson did not reveal that the warships had been helping the S. Vietnamese conduct electronic spying and commando raids against N. Vietnam plus there is debate that the attacks really happened * He asked Congress to authorize the use of force to defend US forces * Congress passes the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**authorizing the president to take all necessary measures to repel any armed attack against the forces of the US and to prevent further aggression * At the same time both the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sent aid but no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Vietnam * Despite massive US aid, S. Vietnam could not defeat the communists guerrillas and N. Vietnamese allies * In 1968 the guerrilla forces launched a massive unexpected attack on US/S. V. forces at Tet, the Vietnamese New Year (**The Tet Offensive**) * .**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**: while the gov’t kept saying US forces were winning people could see on TV that that was not true plus casualties kept raising, there were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** those who wanted to stay and fight and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** who wanted to withdraw from Vietnam * With casualties growing and antiwar opinions growing President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ finally arranged a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or halt to the fighting and began withdrawing US forces in 1973. * Over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_US soldiers died with more than 300,00 injured and around one million N & S Vietnamese dead and cost our nation over $170 billion * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**: Congress passed this to reestablish some limits on executive power. It required the pre4sident to inform Congress of any commitment of troops abroad within 48 hours and to withdraw them in 60-90 days unless Congress explicitly approves the troop commitment * Two years later the North Vietnamese captured Saigon, the capital of the south and the country was reunited. * **Why the Communist won**?  1. Diem was an unpopular leader with a corrupt gov’t 2. Ho Chi Minh was an admired hero who had fought the Japanese and the French 3. Many Vietnamese saw the US as another foreign power seeking to dominate their land 4. Guerrillas fought well in the jungle terrain  * The communist victors imposed harsh rule and thousands of Vietnamese fled in small boats * Recovery was slow due to gov’t inefficiency and a US led \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or blockage of trade * In the early 1990’s Vietnam introduced some free market reforms and opened the door to investors * The US lifted its embargo and restored diplomatic relations * While some progress has been made Vietnam remains one of the poorest countries in Southeast Asia | |
| Cambodia | * During the Vietnam War fighting spilled over into Cambodia. * N. Vietnam sent supplies along the Ho Chi Minh Trail through Cambodia to guerrilla forces in S.V. * In 1970 the US bombed that route and then invaded Cambodia * After the US left, Cambodian communist guerrillas called the **Khmer Rouge** overthrew the gov’t led by **Pol Pot** * They destroyed all western influence and slaughtering millions * In 1979 Vietnam invaded and occupied Cambodia and Pol Pot and his forces retreated * In the 1990’s UN helped Cambodia hold elections | |

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**Cold War Map**

