Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period\_\_\_ Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Review Guide for World History Midterm 2019**

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| **Questions** | **Answers** |
| 1. Characteristics of Feudalism |  |
| 1. Effects of the Printing Press |  |
| 1. Effects of the 95 Theses |  |
| 1. How did the Crusades lead to cultural diffusion |  |
| 1. Effects of the Plague |  |
| 1. Humanism was inspired by interest in… |  |
| 1. Main reasons why Christians fought the Crusades |  |
| 1. Motivations for European Exploration |  |
| 1. The expeditions of Cortes and Pizarro resulted in |  |
| 1. Technological advances that led to the Age of Exploration |  |
| 1. What is the Middle passage? |  |
| 1. Results of the Columbian Exchange |  |
| 1. What is the encomienda system |  |
| 14. importance of the Magna Carta |  |
| 1. Effect of European exploration on the Americas |  |
| 1. How did the printing press increase global interaction during the renaissance |  |
| 1. Causes of the Protestant Reformation |  |
| 1. What is a favorable balance of trade |  |
| 1. What is mercantilism |  |
| 1. Explain all the parts of the Triangular Trade |  |
| 1. How did movements like the Protestant Reformation contribute to the rise of nation states |  |
| 1. How did new ways of doing business reshape European Society |  |
| 1. Achievements of Charlemagne |  |
| 1. The split between Sunni and Shiite Muslims began with a disagreement over what |  |
| 1. 28. Long lasting academic achievements of the Muslims |  |
| 1. Effects of Mansa Musa’s pilgrimage |  |
| 1. Benefits of a Joint Stock Company |  |
| 1. What is the Mandate of heaven |  |
| 1. Why did civilizations develop around rivers |  |
| 1. Hammurabi’s Code |  |
| 1. Roman achievement that improved trade |  |
| 1. After contact with Europeans in the 1500s, millions of native peoples in the Americas died as a result of |  |
| 1. Polytheistic and monotheistic religions |  |
| 1. How did Japanese Shogun’s end the violence of Feudal warfare |  |
| 1. An effect of the Protestant Reformation |  |
| 1. Commercial Revolution |  |
| 1. Indian Caste System |  |
| 1. A ruler who has complete authority over government and the lives of the people |  |
| 1. A distribution of military and economic power that prevents any one nation from dominating |  |
| 1. What caused Spanish naval superiority to decline in the 1600’s and 1700’s? |  |
| 1. What was the great symbol of Peter’s desire to forge a modern Russia? |  |
| 1. What was the Glorious Revolution? |  |
| 1. To avoid war over Poland, the countries of Russia, Prussia, and Austria |  |
| 1. What Russian dream did Catherine the Great achieve? |  |
| 1. This ended the Thirty Year War. |  |
| 1. Edict of Nantes |  |
| 1. Which of the following resulted from the Thirty Years War? |  |
| 1. *The Petition of Right provided for which of the following* |  |
| 1. Results of the Thirty Year War |  |
| 1. Beginning in the 1500s, European missionaries traveled to places like the New World to spread Christianity as part of the Catholic Reformation. How did the missionaries contribute to increased global interaction |  |