This unit covers economic, political, and social systems during the Dark and Middle Ages in Asia, Africa, and Europe.

**Essential Standards:**

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| **WH 2.4** | Analyze the rise and spread of various empires in terms of influence, achievements and lasting impact. |
| **WH 2.6** | Analyze the interaction between the Islamic world and Europe and Asia in terms of increased trade, enhanced technology innovation, and an impact on scientific thought and the arts. |
| **WH 2.7** | Analyze the relationship between trade routes and the development and decline of major empires. |
| **WH 3.1** | Explain how religion influenced political power and cultural unity in various regions of the Europe, Asia and Africa. |
| **WH 3.2** | Explain how religious and secular struggles for authority impacted the structure of government and society in Europe, Asia, and Africa. |
| **WH 3.3** | Analyze how innovations in agriculture, trade and business impacted the economic and social development of various medieval societies |
| **WH 3.4** | Analyze how the desire for farmable land created conflict and impacted the physical environments of Europe, Asia, Africa and the Americas. |
| **WH. 4.3** | Explain how agricultural and technological improvements transformed daily life socially and economically |

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| **Term** | **Definition (think Who, What, Where, When)** | **Analysis (think Why, How)** |
| 1. Byzantine Empire
 | Justinian’s Code:List 3 of Justinian’s accomplishments | What was the Schism in the Christian Church?What were two of the differences?  |
| 1. Islam
 | Founder:Religious Book:Beliefs: | What were the main achievements of the Muslim Empire? |

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| 1. Five Pillars of Islam
 | 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | What were the differences between Sunni and Shiite Muslims? |
| 1. Medieval
 | Define Medieval | Why were the dark ages considered “dark?” |
| 1. Charlemagne
 | Who was he?What did he do? | Why was he given the title Holy Roman Emperor |
| 1. Manorialism/Feudalism
 | Define Manorialism  | Define Feudalism:  |
| 1. Pope
 | Who is the Pope? | Motives of the Pope to call for the Crusades: |
| 1. Crusades
 | Goal:Key Players:Outcome: | How did the Crusades contribute to cultural diffusion? |

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| 1. Hundred Years’ War
 | Who fought?What was the outcome? | New Weapons:  |
| 1. Black Death
 | How did the disease spread?What were the effects of the disease? | What were the effects of the disease on society?  |
| 1. Magna Carta
 | Which country? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Signed By: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_What three significant things did it say?* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | Write two characteristics of this document that are found in American government today.*
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| 1. African Civilizations
 | Three African Trading Empires?1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | What two commodities were traded in Mali? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Who was Mansa Musa? What were three of his accomplishments |
| 1. Mongols
 | Key Achievements/ Features: | Genghis Khan: Kublai Khan:  |
| 1. Ming
 | Key Achievements/ Features: | Who was Zheng He?  |
| 1. Japan
 | * Japan was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* How did the Tokugawa’s bring peace and prosperity to Japan
 | Define: Shogun: Define Samurai:Define Bushido:  |
| 1. Ottoman Empire:
 | Suleiman the Great:What was Constantinople’s name changed to? | 3 Accomplishments of Suleiman the Great |