**Unit 3 Culture**

**III. Cultural Patterns and Processes ( 13-17%)**

A. Concepts of culture

1. Traits

2. Diffusion

3. Acculturation, assimilation, and globalization

4. Cultural regions

B. Cultural differences

1. Language

2. Religion

3. Ethnicity

4. Gender

5. Popular and folk culture

C. Cultural landscapes and cultural identity

1. Values and preferences

2. Symbolic landscapes and sense of place

3. Environmental impact of cultural attitudes and practices

**Textbook:**Ch. 4 Folk and Popular Culture

   Ch. 5 Language

     Ch. 6 Religion

     Ch. 7 Ethnicity

**Key Issues:**1. Where do folk and popular cultures originate and diffuse?

                      2. Why is folk culture clustered?

                      3. Why is popular culture widely distributed?

                      4. Why does globalization of popular culture cause problems?

                      5. Where are English-language speakers distributed?

                      6. Whey is English related to other languages?

                      7. Where are other language families distributed?

                      8. Why do people preserve local languages?

                      9. Where are religions distributed?

                     10. Why do religions have different distributions?

                     11. Why do religions organize space in distinctive patterns?

                     12. Why do territorial conflicts arise among religious groups?

                     13. Where are ethnicities distributed?

                     14. Why have ethnicities been transformed into nationalities?

                     15. Why do ethnicities clash?

                     16. What is ethnic cleansing?

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| **Chapter 4 Culture** | **Chapter 5 Race, Gender, Ethnicity** | **Chapter 6 language** | **Chapter 7 Religion** |
| 1. culture  2.folk/local culture  3.folklore  4.popular culture  5.material culture  6. built environment  7.nonmaterial culture  8. cultural appropriation  9. neolocalism  10. ethnic neighborhoods  11. commodification  12. distance decay  13.time-space compression  14.reterritorialization  15. hierarchical diffusion  16. contagious diffusion  17. stimulus diffusion:  18. relocation diffusion  19. assimilation  20.acculturation  21. cultural landscape  22.sequent occupance  23. placelessness  24.global-local continuum  25.glocalization  26.adaptive strategy:  27.folk-housing regions  28.Anglo-American landscape:  29. traditional architecture:  30.folk songs:  31.folk food: | 32.gender  33.identity  34.identifying against  35.race  36. racism  37.residential segregation  38.sense of place  39.ethnicity  40.ghetto:  41.dowry deaths  42.infanticide  43.barrio | 44.language  45.standard language  46.dialect  47.isogloss  48.mutual intelligibility  49.dialect chains  50.language family  51.language subfamily  52.language groups  53.Indo-European language  54.lingua franca  55.pidgin  language  56. trade  language:  57.Creole language  58. monolingual states  59.multilingual states  60.official language  61.global language  62.linguistic diversity  63.toponyms | 64. religion  65.monotheistic religion  66.Zoroastrianism  67.polytheistic religion  68.animistic religion  69.universalizing religion/  proselytic faith  70.ethnic religion  71.Hinduism  72.reincarnation  73.caste system  74.Sikhism  75.Buddhism  76.Shintoism  77.Taoism  78. Feng-Shui /geomancy  79.Confucianism  80. Judaism  81.Christianity  82.Islam  83. Sunni  84. Shi’ite  85. Shamanism  86. secularism  87. Mormonism  88. sacred sites  /sacred space  89.religious toponym:  90. minaret  91. hajj/hadj  92.interfaith boundaries  93.intrafaith boundaries  94.enclave:  95.exclave:  96.genocide  97.ethnic cleansing  98.theocracy:  99.religious fundamentalism  100.religious extremism  101.Shari’a law  102.jihad  103.Cargo cult pilgrimage: |