**Unit 3 Culture**

**III. Cultural Patterns and Processes ( 13-17%)**

A. Concepts of culture

1. Traits

2. Diffusion

3. Acculturation, assimilation, and globalization

4. Cultural regions

B. Cultural differences

1. Language

2. Religion

3. Ethnicity

4. Gender

5. Popular and folk culture

C. Cultural landscapes and cultural identity

1. Values and preferences

2. Symbolic landscapes and sense of place

3. Environmental impact of cultural attitudes and practices

**Textbook:**Ch. 4 Folk and Popular Culture

    Ch. 5 Language

     Ch. 6 Religion

     Ch. 7 Ethnicity

**Key Issues:**1. Where do folk and popular cultures originate and diffuse?

                      2. Why is folk culture clustered?

                      3. Why is popular culture widely distributed?

                      4. Why does globalization of popular culture cause problems?

                      5. Where are English-language speakers distributed?

                      6. Whey is English related to other languages?

                      7. Where are other language families distributed?

                      8. Why do people preserve local languages?

                      9. Where are religions distributed?

                     10. Why do religions have different distributions?

                     11. Why do religions organize space in distinctive patterns?

                     12. Why do territorial conflicts arise among religious groups?

                     13. Where are ethnicities distributed?

                     14. Why have ethnicities been transformed into nationalities?

                     15. Why do ethnicities clash?

                     16. What is ethnic cleansing?

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|  **Chapter 4 Culture** | **Chapter 5 Race, Gender, Ethnicity** | **Chapter 6 language** |  **Chapter 7 Religion** |
| 1. culture 2.folk/local culture 3.folklore4.popular culture 5.material culture 6. built environment7.nonmaterial culture 8. cultural appropriation 9. neolocalism 10. ethnic neighborhoods 11. commodification 12. distance decay 13.time-space compression 14.reterritorialization 15. hierarchical diffusion16. contagious diffusion17. stimulus diffusion:18. relocation diffusion19. assimilation20.acculturation 21. cultural landscape 22.sequent occupance 23. placelessness 24.global-local continuum 25.glocalization 26.adaptive strategy:27.folk-housing regions 28.Anglo-American landscape:29. traditional architecture:30.folk songs:31.folk food: | 32.gender 33.identity 34.identifying against 35.race 36. racism 37.residential segregation 38.sense of place 39.ethnicity 40.ghetto:41.dowry deaths 42.infanticide43.barrio  | 44.language 45.standard language 46.dialect47.isogloss 48.mutual intelligibility 49.dialect chains 50.language family 51.language subfamily 52.language groups53.Indo-European language54.lingua franca 55.pidgin  language 56. trade  language:57.Creole language 58. monolingual states 59.multilingual states 60.official language 61.global language 62.linguistic diversity 63.toponyms  | 64. religion 65.monotheistic religion 66.Zoroastrianism67.polytheistic religion 68.animistic religion 69.universalizing religion/proselytic faith 70.ethnic religion71.Hinduism 72.reincarnation 73.caste system 74.Sikhism 75.Buddhism76.Shintoism 77.Taoism 78. Feng-Shui /geomancy 79.Confucianism 80. Judaism 81.Christianity 82.Islam 83. Sunni 84. Shi’ite 85. Shamanism 86. secularism 87. Mormonism88. sacred sites  /sacred space 89.religious toponym:90. minaret 91. hajj/hadj 92.interfaith boundaries 93.intrafaith boundaries 94.enclave:95.exclave:96.genocide 97.ethnic cleansing 98.theocracy:99.religious fundamentalism 100.religious extremism 101.Shari’a law102.jihad 103.Cargo cult pilgrimage:  |