This unit focuses on the study of the Renaissance, Protestant and Catholic Reformations, Age of Absolutism, and Exploration.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Term** | **Definition (think Who, What, Where, When)** | **Analysis (think Why, How)** |
| 1. Renaissance
 | What is it?Where did it start?How did it spread? | Why was the Renaissance considered a “rebirth”?What role did the Scientific Revolution play in the Renaissance? |
| 1. Humanism
 |  |  |
| 1. Secular
 |  |
| 1. Printing Revolution
 | Who created the printing press?What was effect of the printing press? |  |
| 1. Protestant Reformation
 |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Martin Luther
 | Who was he?What were his beliefs?* Salvation by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone
* Church teachings should be based on the

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone* Don’t need priests to interpret the Bible for you

How did he confront the Catholic Church? | List and describe 2 different sects of Protestantism.  |
| 1. 95 Theses
 |  | How does Martin Luther’s definition of salvation differ from the Catholic Church? |
| 1. Indulgences
 |  |  |
| 1. English Reformation
 | Who started the English Reformation?What happened? | How does the English Reformation change the relationship between Kings and Popes in Europe? |
| 1. Catholic Reformation/ Counter Reformation
 | Who met?What was the outcome of their meeting? |  |
| 1. Absolute monarchy
 |  |  |
| 1. Divine Right
 |  |  |
| 1. Peace of Augsburg
 |  |  |
| 1. Edict of Nantes
 |  |  |
| 1. Huguenots
 |  |  |
| 1. King Louis XIV
 | Country:Achievements:Challenges: | How does Versailles help Louis XIV maintain his supremacy? |
| 1. Glorious Revolution
 | Definition:Key People: | What factors contributed to the downfall of absolutism in England?*
*
*
 |
| 1. English Bill of Rights
 |  |  |
| 1. Peter the Great
 | What is Westernization?What achievements were made during this period?*
*
 |  |
| 1. Catherine the Great
 | Country-Achievements-Challenges- |  |
| 1. Thirty Years War
 |  | Treaty of Westphalia: |
| 1. Age of Discovery
 | What were reasons that influenced explorers to go to the New World?*
*
*
 | List 3 technological advances allowed people to explore.*
*
 |
| 1. Columbus
 | Who was he?What did he do? | Where did Columbus intend to go and why? List two other explorers and their routes.*
*
 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Circumnavigation
 | Definition:Explorer who did it: |  |
| 1. Columbian Exchange
 | Food:AnimalsDisease: | What are the benefits of the Columbian Exchange?What are some drawbacks of the Columbian Exchange?What are the effects of disease on Native Americans? |
| 1. Colonization
 |  | What are the effects of colonization?*
*
*
 |
| 1. Mercantilism
 |  | Why do countries desire natural resources? |
| 1. Plantations
 |  | How do encomienda’s and plantation’s encourage social stratification? |
| 1. Treaty of Tordesillas
 |  |  |
| 1. Triangular Trade
 |  | What role did the Middle Passage play in the Triangular Trade? |