Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period\_\_\_\_\_ Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 26 / World War I & its Aftermath/ Russian Revolution**

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| **Vocabulary Word** | | **Definitions** | | | |
| Pacifism | | Opposition to all war | | | |
| Militarism | | the belief or desire of a government or people that a country should maintain a strong military capability and be prepared to use it aggressively to defend or promote national interests | | | |
| Entente | | A non-binding agreement to follow common policies | | | |
| Ultimatum | | A final set of demands | | | |
| Mobilize | | Prepare military forces for war | | | |
| Neutral | |  | | | |
| Stalemate | |  | | | |
| No man’s land | | Empty track of land where everything has been destroyed by war  Land between the trenches | | | |
| U-boat | |  | | | |
| Total War | |  | | | |
| Genocide | |  | | | |
| Conscription | | “the Draft’ which required all young men to be ready for military services | | | |
| Propaganda | |  | | | |
| Fourteen Points | |  | | | |
| Self-determination | | The right of the people to choose their own form of government | | | |
| Armistice | |  | | | |
| Pandemic | | The spread of a disease over a large area, country, continent or the entire world | | | |
| Reparations | | Payment for war damages | | | |
| League of Nations | |  | | | |
| Treaty of Versailles | |  | | | |
| Total War | |  | | | |
| Trench Warfare | |  | | | |
| Bolsheviks | |  | | | |
| Balfour Declaration | |  | | | |
| Mandate | |  | | | |
| Setting the Scene /  Past Histories | | * World War I was an extremely bloody war that engulfed Europe from 1914 to 1919, with huge losses of life and little ground lost or won. Fought mostly by soldiers in trenches, World War I saw an estimated 10 million military deaths and 20 million wounded. Many hoped that Ww I would be "the war to end all wars," actuality, the peace treaty set the stage for World War II. * **France and Germany**: Frances was bitter about their 1871 defeat in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the **German** occupation of the border provinces of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Patriotic French citizens yearned for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the recovery of its lost province * **Eastern Europe**: **Russia** sponsored a powerful form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * It held that all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_people shared a common \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Russia was a large Slavic country and felt that it should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_all Slavs * By 1914 Russia decided to support **Serbia**, a proud young nation * **Austria/ Hungary** worried that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among many minority populations within its empire | | | |
| **Long Term, MAIN, Causes of World War I / The Great War** | | | | | |
| **M** | **A** | | | **I** | **N** |
| * Military power seen as a symbol of national prestige | * Agreements among nations to aid each other if attacked | | | * British concern over German growth | * French revenge against German |
| **Members of the Central Powers** | | | **Members of the Allies** | | |
| * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | | | * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | | |

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| **The Road To War / The Guns of August** | |
| **\* The Spark! \***  **Assassination**  **in Sarajevo** | * Serbian nationalists viewed the Austrians as foreign oppressors. The archdukes’ visit on June 28th was a special date in Serbian history because in 1389 Serbia had been conquered by the Ottoman Empire. One the same date in 1912 Serbia had freed itself from Turkish rule * The Serbian terrorist group commonly known as the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vowed to take action * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** fired into the car killing the archduke and his wife * Austria wanted to use the incident as an excuse to crush Serbia at last * Austria sent Serbia an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knowing Serbia would not agree to so Austria declared war on Serbia July 28th |
| **The Steps to War / The Schifieffen Plan** | * Austria-Hungary had the backing of its longtime ally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Serbia sought help from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- then Russia began to mobilize * Russia appealed to its ally\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who saw this as a chance to avenge Frances’ defeat in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Germany then declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * General Alfred von \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had developed a plan to attack France without entering in to a two front war against France in the west and Russia in the east. * Under the plan Germany had to defeat France quickly then fight Russia, and depended on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. * On Aug.3, Germany invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Britain then declared war on Germany because of Britain’s treaty to keep Belgium neutral * German made a serious miscalculation that |

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| **Country** | **Allied With** | **Reasons for Entering War** |
| **Austria-Hungary** |  | Wanted to punish Serbia for encouraging terrorism |
| **Germany** | Austria/Hungary | Stood by its one dependable ally, |
| **Serbia** |  | Attacked by Austria-Hungary after assassination of Archduke |
| **Russia** | Serbia, France, Britain | Wanted to defend Slavic peoples in Serbia |
| **France** | Russia and Britain | Wanted to avoid facing Germany alone at a later date |
| **Belgium** | Neutral |  |
| **Britain** | France and Britain |  |

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| **The Western Front** | | * World War I was known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and was the largest conflict in history up to that time * The early enthusiasm for the war soon faded because this became a far deadlier war than any ever fought before * As German forces swept through Belgium Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than expected * In Sept. of 1914 British troops joined the French troops along the Marne River. This battle destroyed Germany’s hopes for a quick victory on the Western Front * The conflict turned into a stalemate or deadlock in which neither side is able to defeat the other. Battle lines in France remained unchanged for 4 years * The land between the opposing trench lines was known \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This was land that would have to be crossed when the order was given to “go over the top” and charge toward the enemy |
| **Technology of Modern Warfare** | | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **Eastern and Southern Europe** | | * In August 1914 Russian armies pushed into eastern Germany but at Battle of Tannenburg, armies fought on Russian soil. Russia was poorly equipped to fight a modern war * Italy had signed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Allies to gain Austrian ruled lands inhabited by Italians |
| **The War Outside**  **Europe** | | * Most of the fighting took place in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Japan allied with Britain and used the war to take German outposts in the Pacific * The Ottoman Empire joined the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Turks closed off allied ships from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a vital strait connecting the Black Sea and the Mediterranean Sea * Allies sent British, Indian, Australian and New Zealand troops to open the strait * At the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Turkish troops tied down the trapped Allies forcing the Allies to withdraw from the Dardanelles * Arab nationalist declared a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the Ottoman Empire and the British sent Col. T.E. Lawrence, known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to support the Arabs. Eventually the Ottomans lost territory to the Arabs. |
| **Armenian Massacre** | | * In 1914 launched an attack in the Caucasus Mts where a Christian ethic group of Armenians lived inside the territory of the Muslim Ottoman Empire * Ottomans accused the Armenians of helping the Russians and Somme 600,000 died of violence and starvation * Ottomans accused of |
| **War and the Colonies** | | * European Colonies were drawn into the struggle with some people refusing to serve an imperial power while other volunteered eagerly * Colonies were used for |
| **Total Warfare** | | * Nations began to realize that total commitment of their whole society would be needed. This was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Each nation except Britain imposed a universal military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Taxes were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, large sums of money were borrowed to pay for the war * Food was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, strikes forbidden and prices were set by the gov’t * Total war meant controlling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Special government boards \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to keep complete casualty figures and other discouraging news from reaching the people * Women took over men’s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home and gained the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Britain was on the verge of bankruptcy |
| **Russian Revolution** | | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: sent to Russia to help pull Russia out the war * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Treaty that pull Russia out of the war * **Causes of the Russian Revolution:** * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Low confidence in the czar and his government * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **The United States Enters the War** | | * **Factors that lead the US to enter the war**  1. Cultural ties to Britain 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  * In April of 1917 Wilson asked Congress to declare war on Germany * The US entrance into the war gave the Allies a much needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and provided |
| **Wilson’s Plan for Peace / Wilson’s Fourteen Points** | | * **Woodrow Wilson issued his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is a list of terms for resolving this and future wars that include: * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * large scale reductions of arms * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Wilson favored self-determination, *the right of people to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* * He also urged the creation of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to keep the peace between nations in the future |
| **The End of the War** | * Allies drove the German forces out of France and Belgium * German generals told Kaiser that the war could not be won * German people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Kaiser William II fled to the Netherlands * Austria Hungary collapses * The new German government asked for an armistice * On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Great War at last came to an end.!!!! * More than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people had been killed * A pandemic of influenza called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which killed more than 20 million people * From France to Russian ,homes, farms, factories, roads and churches had been destroyed * President Wilson o the US, David Lloyd George of Great Britain and Georges Clemenceau of France were the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leaders at the Paris Peace Conference * Britain and France wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Wilson wanted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be the basis of the peace. | |
| **The Treaty of Versailles** | * Germany was ordered to sign the treaty drawn up by the Allies forcing them to assume full blame for causing the war. * The Germans forced to pay 30 billion in reparations that would further damage their economy * *The Treaty also included* * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany. * It limited the size of the German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * It returned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to France * It removed much land from western and eastern Germany * Stripped German of its overseas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The Germans also had to sign *a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* taking blame for the war * The German Government signed the treaty. This resentment helped Spark another war later on | |
| **Widespread Dissatisfaction** | * New nations emerged where the German, Austrian and Russian empires had once ruled. These included **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** regained independence after more than **100** years of foreign rule. * Three new counties \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**,** Austria and Hungary rose in the Hapsburg Empire. * In the Balkans a new state \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was dominated by Serbia * The treaties created a system of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or territories administered by western powers * Britain and France gained mandates of German colonies in Africa and Ottoman lands in the Middle East * Mandates were to be modernized and then stand alone, but they became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Colonized peoples felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the peacemakers * **Germany** was angry it did not get lands promised to them in a secret treaty with the Allies * **Japan** was angry over the western nations refusing to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * **Russia** resented the formation of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and 3 independent Baltic states on former Russian lands * **Italy** did not receive territory for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The Paris Peace Conference offered one positive thing, Wilson’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with more than **40** nations joining the League * Members promised to take common action, economic or military**,** against any aggressor state * The US Senate refused to **ratify** the treaty and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. As time soon revealed, the League was **powerless** to prevent war | |
| **The Major Effects of the Treaty of Versailles** | * It established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and shifted the boundaries of others * It carved out 4 areas from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which would be administered until they were ready for independence * It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Germany was required to return \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Germany had to pay $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the Allies * The treaty included a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forcing Germany to accept full blame of the war and humiliating Germany * It ignored the claims of colonized people for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * It provoked Russia’s determination to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russian territory * It crated international problems that would eventually lead to | |

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| **Causes of World War I** | |
| **Long Term Causes** | **Immediate Causes** |
| * **Rivalries among European powers** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Nationalist tensions in the Balkans** | * **Austria-Hungary’s annexation of Bosnia and Herzegovina** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Assassination of Archduke Frances Ferdinand** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **German invasion of Belgium** |

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| **Effects of World War I** | |
| **Immediate Effects** | **Long Term Effects** |
| * **Enormous cost in lives and money** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Creation of new nations in Eastern Europe** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **German loss of its overseas colonies** * **Balfour Declaration (statement issued by the British government in 1917 supporting the establishment of a homeland for Jews in Palestine)** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | * **Economic impact of war debts on Europe** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **Emergences of United States and Japan as important powers** * **Growth of nationalism in colonies** * **Increased anti-Semitism in Germany** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |