# Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_

#  **WORLD HISTORY/CHAPTERS 4 & 8 / EARLY CIVILIZATIONS OF INDIA& CHINA**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  V**OCAB WORDS** |  **DEFINITIONS** |
|  Subcontinent |  A large landmass that juts out from a continent |
|   Monsoon |  |
|  Caste |  |
|  Citadel |  |
|  Rajas |  |
|  Dynastic Cycle |  |
|  Feudalism |  |
|   Moksha  |  |
|  Reincarnation |  |
|  Karma |  |
|   Dharma |  |
|  Ahimsa |  |
|   Nirvana |  |
|  Yoga |  |
| Middle Way |  |
|  Dissent |  |
|  Court |  |
|  Golden Age |  A period of great cultural achievement |
| Mandate of Heaven |  |
| Dynastic Cycle |  |
| Civil Service |  |
|  Philosophy |  |
|  Filial Piety |  RESPECT FOR ONE’S PARENTS!!! ☺ |
|  Acupuncture  |  |
|  **Ch. 3 SECTION 1** |  **CITIES OF THE INDUS VALLEY** |
|  Geography of the Indian Subcontinent | * India is a large landmass that is part of a content called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and includes three major geographic regions
1. Includes today’s countries of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sir Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan
2. It has three major rivers: Indus, Ganges and Brahmaputra
3. Heavy rains add to its fertility with seasonal winds called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bringing rain

 2. Mountain ranges include:  |
|   Indus Valley  Civilization | * Earliest civilization a mystery/emerging in Pakistan about 2500BC
* This civilization flourished for about \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_ years then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ without a trace
* We know little about this large civilization
* It was first discovered in the 1920’s
 |
|  Well Planned Citiesof **Harappa & Mohenjo-Daro** | * The most striking feature was it was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Houses even had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with baths, drains and water chutes that led into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* They had a well organized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leaders, perhaps priest –kings and tens of thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|   Farming and Trade | * Most people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and they grew a wide variety of crops
* Some people were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of cotton, cloth, grain copper etc
* Contact with Sumer may have stimulated them to develop their own system of writing
 |
|  Decline and  Disappearance | * In 1750 BC we see a decline in the quality of life in this region…Why?
1. damage to local environment 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Vedic Period: The Aryan Civilization | * Aryans (term meaning noble) were among many Indo-Europeans (refers to a related family of languages in Europe and Asia) to migrate here seeking water and pastures
* Most of what we know comes from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a collection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and other religious teachings
* Aryan priests memorized and recited the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a 1,000 years before they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Aryan warriors were nomadic herders who valued \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and even when they settled into farming wealth was still measured in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|   Aryan Society  | * Divided people by occupation: had four classes of people or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Three basic groups were

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ later 4. Sudras who were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* + Later class divisions reflected the social and economic roles more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ differences between Aryans and not Aryans
	+ As these changes occurred they gave rise to a more complex system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or social groups into which people are born and which they cannot change
 |
|   Aryan Religious  Beliefs | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worshiping gods and goddesses that embodied natural forces such as sky, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, storm, and fire
* Sacrifices of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were offered
* Over time some began believing in a single god called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that resided in all things
 |
|  Expansion &  Change | * Aryan tribes were led by chiefs called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* They were skilled war leaders and elected by an assembly of warriors
* He ruled with the advice of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of elders
 |
|   From Nomads to  Farmers | * They gradually gave up their nomadic ways and settled into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* By 500 BC a new Indian civilization emerged consisting of many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Because of the blending of the cultures the people shared a common \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rooted with both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_traditions
	+ Their written language was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  Epic Literature | * Aryans preserved a strong oral tradition, memorizing and reciting hymns and epic poems
 |
|  | * **HINDUISM**
 |
|  The Beliefs of  Hinduism | * **Hinduism**, which claims about 800,000 million practitioners worldwide, is unique among humanity’s major religions in that it cannot be traced to any specific individual or historical event
* Scholars believe that Hinduism arose about 3,5000 years ago out of interactions between Aryans and Indus Valley people
 |
|  Beliefs Beliefs continued | * Hindu means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Because Hinduism arose from no single person or institution, it is seen an eternal & unchanging in its essence. Believers regard it as having existed forever
 |
|  Many Gods –  or One?http://i00.i.aliimg.com/photo/v0/105217022/Hindu_Deities_God_Shiva_as_Natraj_India.jpg | * Key feature: all the universe is part of the unchanging, all powerful spiritual force called Brahman
* Because Brahman is too complex and powerful a concept for most to understand they worship a variety of gods that give concrete form to Brahman
* Each represents aspects of Brahman each god may take on many forms & has its own family
 |
|  Sacred Texts | * Over several Thousand years Hindu teachings have been recorded in sacred texts such as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  The Goal of Life | * To Hindus, every person has an essential self or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which is another name for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The **ultimate goal of existence** is to achieve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or union with Brahman
* To do this one must free themselves from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that separate them from brahma.
* Usually it takes many life times to achieve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Hindus believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or the rebirth of the soul in another bodily form which allows people to continue working toward moksha through several lifetimes
 |
|  Karma and  Dharma  | * In each existence Hindus believe a person can come closer to achieving moksha by obeying the law of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which refers to all actions of a person's life that affect their fate in the next life
* All existences is ranked
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ come closest to the Brahman then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* If you live a virtuous life you can be reborn at a higher existence but if you do evil then you will acquire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and be reborn into suffering
* Hinduism stresses the importance of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or ones religious and moral duties and they vary according to class, occupation, gender or age. By obeying ones **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a person acquires merit for the next life.
* To Hindus, all people and things are aspects of Brahman and should therefore be respected. And try to follow a path of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or nonviolence
* People may also meditate or silently reflect upon the world and nature
* To help meditate some also practice a series of physical and mental exercise called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help teach people how to focus their bodies and minds
* Some may go on Pilgrimages to sacred places like the Ganges River which they believe will purify them and remove bad karma
 |
|  | * **BUDDHISM**
 |
|  Buddhism: How it began  Early Life | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: the founder of Buddhism
* born about 566 BC to a high cast family.
* A prophet predicted he would become a wandering \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* To prevent this, his father his father kept him in the palace walls surrounded by comfort and luxury.
 |
|  The Searchhttp://www.alexox.com/images/buddha.jpg | * Gautama rode outside the palace walls seeing for the first time a sick person, an old person & a dead person
* For the first time he became aware of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Disturbed, he left the palace setting out to discover the realm of life where there is neither suffering nor death
* He wondered for years, seeking answers, fasting and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Determined to understand the mystery of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he meditated for48 days Gautama rose and was now the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
| The Four Noble  Truths | * **Four Noble Truths** stand at the heart of Buddhism

1. All life is full of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2. The cause of suffering is the desire for that are illusions and negative deeds and mindsets such as hatred and desire\_3. The only cure for suffering is to overcome desire4. The way to overcome desire is to follow the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* You must understand the **Four Noble Truths and follow the Eight Fold Path** along with living a moral life, avoiding evil words and actions
* The Eight Fold Path advises people to follow a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or to live in moderation
* Through meditation a person may achieve “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* One’s final goal is achieving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  The Eight Fold Path | http://deeporigins-deeporiginsllc.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2015/12/NobleEightfoldPath.jpg |
| Buddhism & Hinduism Shared Traditions | 1. Both grew out of the traditions as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Both stressed non \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Both accepted the laws of \_\_\_\_\_\_, dharma and the cycle of rebirth
 |
|  Differences | 1. Buddhism rejected priests, formal rituals and the many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Hinduism. Buddha urged each person to seek enlightenment through meditation
2. Buddhism rejects the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offering hope of nirvana to all
 |
|  Sacred Texts | * After Buddha's death his followers collected his teachings into a sacred text called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  Spread of  Buddhism | * Buddha attracted many disciples who set up monasteries to study meditation and centers of learning will spread into Asia but decline in India
 |
|  Two Sects | * As missionaries spread Buddhism across India & Asia two major sects developed
	1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Buddhism**: closely followed the Buddha’s original teachings, it required a life devoted to hard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with only the most dedicated able to maybe reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Buddhism** sect made Buddhism easier for ordinary people to follow. They pictured him and other holy beings as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_. People turned to these gods for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The afterlife as a filled with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  |  **POWERFUL EMPIRES OF INDIA** |
| The Maurya Empire | * Had schools and libraries and splendid palaces and temples
 |
|  Chandragupta | * Chandragupta first gained power in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and conquered northern India
* The dynasty maintained order through a well organized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ building roads and harbors and collected taxes and manage factories
* Chandragupta's rule was effective but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with secret police who reported crimes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any differing or opposing ideas
* Had specially trained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to guard his palace
 |
|   Asoka | * The **most** honored Maurya emperor was Chandragupta's grandson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* After a bloody war, horrified by the slaughter, over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dead, he turned his back of further \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rejected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and resolved to rule by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sent out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or people sent on a religious mission to spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* His rule brought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the land and helped to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the diverse people of the empire
 |
|  **G**olden Age of the **G**uptas | * The most powerful Indian state was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who united much of India
* They organized strong central \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that promoted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* This was considered the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or period of great cultural achievements and was a time of peace and prosperity
 |
|  **Advances in**  **Learning** | * Students were educated in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but learning was not limited to religion
* Advances in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with devising a simple system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we still use today called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ numerals because it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who carried them from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Originated the concept of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and developed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with numbers based on \_\_\_\_\_\_
* They performed simple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  |  **INDIAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE** |
| Complex Caste  System | * Many rules and customs influence Indian society
* Society was dived into four occupational classes with Non-Aryan's considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and held the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|   Many Castes | * Many additional castes and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ evolved as invaders were absorbed into the society
* By modern times there were hundreds of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|   Complex Rules | * Castes were closely linked to the Hindu beliefs with people in different castes were different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The high caste \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were purer and closer to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* To ensure purity there were rules to govern every aspect of life and one may not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outside ones caste or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with other outside the caste
* The lowest rank was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who were restricted the impure jobs and were forced to live apart from everyone else
 |
|  Effects | * Despite inequalities the caste ensured a stable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* People knew they could not change their status in life but could reach a higher state in a future life by fulfilling the duties of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  |  **EARLY CIVILIZATION OF CHINA** |
|   Geographic  Barriers | \* An isolated civilization made up of long distances and physical barriers  contributing to the belief that China was the center of the earth1. West & Southwest are mountain ranges:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 2. To the north is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ desert  3. To the east is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\* fertile soil, temperate climates contributed to it’s growth & development |
| River of Sorrows ☹ | * The Huang H or Yellow River got its name from the Loes or fine windblown yellow soil
* Called the **River of Sorrows** because the loess settles on the river bottom which raises the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ causing it to flood and devastate the area
 |
|  |  **SHANG DYNASTY** |
|  Shang Dynasty  Begins | Shang Dominate China from about 1650 to 1027 BCE. During which Chinese civilization takes shape |
|    Government | * Ruled by strong kings surrounded by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or gathering of wealthy nobles who performed rituals intended to strengthen the kingdom and keep it safe
* Kings appointed governors to rule distant regions
* Largely an agricultural society with farmers called up to fight when needed
 |
|  Religious Beliefshttp://1.bp.blogspot.com/_TOxMMWqjJcU/TUl4ClASwBI/AAAAAAAAAEc/rcfDOrJUl_g/s1600/Jay_yin-yang-turtle.jpgColoring page yin and yangColoring page yin and yang | * Maintained a complex beliefs with many gods and nature spirits but also believe in ancestor veneration, ancestors can talk to gods for you
* Chinese believed the universe reflected a delicate balance between two forces \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was linked to the earth, darkness and female forces
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stood for heaven light and male forces
* A well balanced universe depended on maintaining balance between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  The Difficult Study of Writinghttp://www.chinese-word.com/translation/example2.jpg | * Written Chinese took shape almost 4,000 years ago
* Chinese system of writing used both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, signs that expressed thoughts or ideas
* It evolved to include tens of thousands of characters
* Each character represented a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and was made up of a number of different strokes
* Chinese writing remains one of the most difficult languages to learn having up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ characters while English or Arabic contain only a couple of dozen representing basic sounds
* People in different parts of China often could not understand each other but they did all use the same
 |
|  |  **THE ZHOU DYNASTY** |
|  The Zhou Dynasty begins | * The Zhou people overthrew the Shang in 1027 BC and set up a dynasty lasting until 256 BC
 |
|  The Mandate from Heaven | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or **divine right** to rule
* Because of the cruelty of the Shang king it was declared that because he treated the people so bad the gods sent ruin on him
* The Mandate of Heaven was passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who treated the multitude of people well
* **Dynastic Cycle** was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Floods, famine and other catastrophes were signs that a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had lost the favor of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* This would result in new leaders seizing power and setting up new dynasties
 |
|  Feudal State | * Zhou rewarded their supporters by granting the control over different regions
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a system of government in which local lords governed their own lands but owed military service and support to the ruler
 |
|  Economic Growth | * Iron working arrived about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enabling farmers to \_\_\_\_\_
* Commerce expanded too
* Chinese began using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the first time making \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_easier
* Economic expansion led to an increase in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Feudal nobles expanded their territories and encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to settle in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  Chinese Achievements | * Astronomers studied movements of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helping them to develop an accurate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with 365 1/2 days
* By 1,000BC the Chinese discovered how to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from the cocoons of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could afford robes make from silk
* Under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Chinese made the first \_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  |  **PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION IN CHINA** |
|  Wisdom of  Confuciushttp://www.thefamouspeople.com/profiles/images/confucius.jpg | * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was born 551 BC to a noble but poor family
* Was a brilliant scholar & tried to become an adviser to a local ruler but couldn’t find a permanent position so he turned to teaching
* His reputation for wisdom grew and attracted many students
* His sayings were collected by his students in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He took little interest in religious matters
* He developed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or system if ideas concerned with worldly goals .Especially how to ensure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_
 |
|  Five Relationships | * Confucius taught that harmony resulted when people accepted their place in society
* He stresses maintaining **Social Order** or order in society
* Except for friendship, none of these relationships is equal, (father/son, ruler/subject)
* Everyone had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and responsibilities
* Correct behavior would bring **order and stability**
* Confucius put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Or **respect for parents** above all other duties
* Other duties include \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,
 |
|    Government | * Rulers had responsibility to provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In return, people would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subjects
* The **best** ruler was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one who led people by good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Government officials should be well
 |
|   The Spread of  Confucianism | * After his death Confucius ideas influenced every area of Chinese life from the choosing of scholars and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to reverence for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Close to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the world’s population came under its influence
 |
|  Harsh Ideas of Legalism   | * A harsh philosophy grew from the teachings of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who died 233 BC called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He felt the nature of man was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ And goodness was acquired
* Felt that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was the motive for most actions and caused most of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The only way to achieve order was to pass strict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and impose harsh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not goodness was a ruler’s greatest virtue
* Many feudal rulers chose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the best way to keep order

 Legalists ideas forced people to work on government projects and  punished those who don’t do their duties |
|  Daoism: The Unspoken Way | * Founder of Daoism was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Concerned was with living in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rejected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and strife with many turning away from society and living as hermits, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  Government | * Daoists view government as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and therefore cause many problems
* **Best** government is one that
 |
|  |  **STRONG RULERS UNITE CHINA** |
|  Shi Huangdi | * He spent 20 years conquering most of the warring states in Zhou China to end its divisions
* He centralized power with help of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advisers and built a strong authoritarian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Qin dynasty
 |
|  **Unity Imposed** | * Emperor Shi Huangdi abolished\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He replaced feudal states with 36 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He sent inspectors to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on local officials and report back to him
* Still peasants had to pay high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to support armies and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* To promote unity he standardized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and replaced Zhou coins with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coins
* Writing became uniform and workers repaired and extended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, canals to strengthen transportation
 |
| Crackdown on Dissent | * Shi Huangdi moved harshly against critics
* They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or killed. He also had a ruthless campaign of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ burning and ordered destruction of all works of literature and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ burned, only books on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were allowed
 |
|  The Great Wallhttp://t0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcT1Mo1RYIxw7aF5X-HnEy7tzqVGVaFznE01h4FaS4Etll8FVjPV2w&t=1 | * Shi Huangdi’s most remarkable & costly achievement was the \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* It took hundreds of thousands of labors years to build the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ foot height wall topped with a wide brick \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The wall was thousands of miles long and while it did not keep out invaders it did become an important symbol to Chinese people
 |
|  The Han Dynasty | * As emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took the title of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He continued efforts to unify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lowered taxes and eased some of the harsh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ polices thus creating a strong foundation for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dynasty
 |
|  Emperor Wudi | * **Most famous** Han Emperor was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He strengthened the government and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as well as chose Confucian men of wisdom for officials
* He improved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Wudi imposed a government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or complete control of a product or business by one person or group, on iron and \_\_\_\_\_
* Wudi followed a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by increasing the amount of territory under Chinese rule and encouraging settlers, soldiers and traders to spread Chinese culture
 |
|  Silk Road to the West | * Wudi opened up a trade route linking China with the west that would become known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Eventually the road would stretch for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_miles linking China to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  Civil Service  Examinationhttp://images.clipartof.com/small/439788-Royalty-Free-RF-Clip-Art-Illustration-Of-A-Cartoon-Black-And-White-Outline-Design-Of-A-Stressed-School-Boy-Taking-An-Exam.jpg | * Han emperors made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Belief system of the state
* Han emperors adopted the idea that government officials should win positions by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rather than through family background
* To find the most qualified officials, they set up system of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but to pass candidates had to study \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Typically only those who could afford years of study could hope to succeed
* Because of filial piety and the superiority of men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were kept from taking the exam so government jobs were forbidden to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The civil service exam put well trained men into every level of the government
 |
|   Collapse of the  Han Empire | * Over time the Han dynasty declined, the emperors could no longer control powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or local military rulers
* Roads and canals fell into disrepair, heavy taxes pushed peasants into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Finally in 220 AD the Han emperor was overthrown and broke into several\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and invaders poured over the
 |
|  Science  | * The Han period was one the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Chinese civilization when they made many advances in many fields
* Han scientists wrote texts on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, zoology,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_etc
* Astronomers observed measured movements of stars, planets enabling an improved calendar & timekeeping devices
 |
|   Medicine | * Physicians diagnosed diseases, experimented with herbal remedies
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was when doctors inserted needles under the skin a specific points to relieve pain or treat some illnesses. Restores balance of and
 |
|  Technology | * In its time, Han China was the most technologically advanced civilization in the world
* **Some advances were**
1. Paper 5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. advanced methods of shipbuilding 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. invented the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to steer 7.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. bronze and iron \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
|  Looking Ahead | The Han united China and created an empire about the same size as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_* They established a system of government that would survive until 1912
 |

 **Confucius Sayings**

1. I hear and I forget. I see and I remember. I do and I understand. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. If you enjoy what you do, you will never work another day in your life. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Our greatest glory is not in never failing but in rising every time we fall. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. A fool despises good counsel, but a wise man takes it to hart. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Silence is a friend who will never betray. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. The journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Without learning the wise become foolish by learning the foolish become wise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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|  **Advancements in India** |  **Advancements in China** |
| * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
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|  |  **Hinduism** |  **Buddhism** |
| **Founder** |  |  |
| **Goal Of Life** |  |  |
| **Sacred texts** |  |  |
| **Basic Beliefs** | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**Mandala** (Sanskrit: lit, circle) is a spiritual and ritual symbol in Indian religions, representing the universe. In common use, **mandala** has become a generic term for any diagram, chart or geometric pattern that represents the cosmos metaphysically or symbolically; a microcosm of the universe. Buddhism, mandalas have been developed into sand painting

