This unit focuses on the study of the Renaissance, Protestant and Catholic Reformations, Age of Absolutism, and Exploration.

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| **Term** | **Definition (think Who, What, Where, When)** | **Analysis (think Why, How)** |
| 1. Renaissance | What is it?  Where did it start?  How did it spread? | Why was the Renaissance considered a “rebirth”?  What role did the Scientific Revolution play in the Renaissance? |
| 1. Humanism |  |  |
| 1. Secular |  |
| 1. Printing Revolution | Who created the printing press?  What was effect of the printing press? |  |
| 1. Protestant Reformation |  |

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| 1. Martin Luther | Who was he?  What were his beliefs?   * Salvation by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone * Church teachings should be based on the   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone   * Don’t need priests to interpret the Bible for you   How did he confront the Catholic Church? | List and describe 2 different sects of Protestantism. |
| 1. 95 Theses |  | How does Martin Luther’s definition of salvation differ from the Catholic Church? |
| 1. Indulgences |  |  |
| 1. English Reformation | Who started the English Reformation?  What happened? | How does the English Reformation change the relationship between Kings and Popes in Europe? |
| 1. Catholic Reformation/ Counter Reformation | Who met?  What was the outcome of their meeting? |  |
| 1. Absolute monarchy |  |  |
| 1. Divine Right |  |  |
| 1. Peace of Augsburg |  |  |
| 1. Edict of Nantes |  |  |
| 1. Huguenots |  |  |
| 1. King Louis XIV | Country:  Achievements:  Challenges: | How does Versailles help Louis XIV maintain his supremacy? |
| 1. Glorious Revolution | Definition:  Key People: | What factors contributed to the downfall of absolutism in England? |
| 1. English Bill of Rights |  |  |
| 1. Peter the Great | What is Westernization?    What achievements were made during this period? |  |
| 1. Catherine the Great | Country-  Achievements-  Challenges- |  |
| 1. Thirty Years War |  | Treaty of Westphalia: |
| 1. Age of Discovery | What were reasons that influenced explorers to go to the New World? | List 3 technological advances allowed people to explore. |
| 1. Columbus | Who was he?    What did he do? | Where did Columbus intend to go and why?  List two other explorers and their routes. |

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| 1. Circumnavigation | Definition:  Explorer who did it: |  |
| 1. Columbian Exchange | Food:   Animals   Disease: | What are the benefits of the Columbian Exchange?  What are some drawbacks of the Columbian Exchange?  What are the effects of disease on Native Americans? |
| 1. Colonization |  | What are the effects of colonization? |
| 1. Mercantilism |  | Why do countries desire natural resources? |
| 1. Plantations |  | How do encomienda’s and plantation’s encourage social stratification? |
| 1. Treaty of Tordesillas |  |  |
| 1. Triangular Trade |  | What role did the Middle Passage play in the Triangular Trade? |