Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**CHAPTER 28 / WORLD WAR 11 AND ITS AFTERMATH**

\* Analyze the causes and course of World War II and evaluate it as the end of one era and the beginning of another

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| **Vocabulary Word** | | **Definition** | | | |
| Sanction | | A penalty | | | |
| Appeasement | |  | | | |
| Non-aggression pact | |  | | | |
| Blitzkrieg | |  | | | |
| Isolationism | |  | | | |
| Ghetto | |  | | | |
| Genocide | |  | | | |
| Collaborator | | A person who collaborates with an enemy | | | |
| Final Solution | |  | | | |
| Concentration Camp | |  | | | |
| D-Day | |  | | | |
| Island Hopping | | Allied strategy to recapture some Japanese held islands while bypassing others | | | |
| Kamikazes | |  | | | |
| Containment | | Cold war policy of of limiting communism to areas already under soviet control | | | |
| Satellite | | A dependent state | | | |
| ALLIANCES | | **AXIS POWERS**  **ALLIES**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | | |
| Hitler’s Aggression | | * Hitler declares Germans need Lebensraum or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Rebuilding the German Military: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Militarizing the Rhineland \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Annexing Austria: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The Sudetenland Mountainous region of Czechoslovakia: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * **Munich Pact**: Signed between Hitler & British Prime Minister Chamberlain giving Hitler the Sudetenland. Chamberlain Said “I believe it is peace for our time: However Sec. of the Navy: Winston Churchill( a very wise man)warned that **“They had to choose between war and dishonor, They chose dishonor, they will have war”** | | | |
| Italian Aggression | | * Mussolini invades \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with pleas from the leader \_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_appealed to the League of Nations(L&N) for help and they voted **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or penalties against Italy for having violated international laws but they had no power to enforce the sanctions | | | |
| Spanish Civil War (Dress Rehearsal for WWII) | | * A **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was set up with a more liberal constitution * In 1936 a general named **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** led a revolt that began a civil war * Fascists and supporters of right wing policies rallied around Franco’s forces and were called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Supporters of the republic were called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * In 1937 the Germans bombed a small town called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** killing **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** innocent people   By 1939 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**triumphed creating a fascist dictatorship who rolled back reforms and or jailed his enemies | | | |
| Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact | | * In 1939 Hitler signs a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Pact with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Binding Hitler and Stalin to peaceful relations but secretly they agreed to not to fight if the other went to war and to divide up **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and other parts of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * This agreement was based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Hitler feared **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and Stalin feared * Hitler wanted **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and did not want to fight the western democracies and the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** at the same time * Since Stalin could not gain allies from the western democracies he knew he needed time to build up Soviet **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** plus he saw a chance to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * In 1939, one week after signing the Nazi-Soviet Pact, German forces invaded **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Two days later **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** declared war on **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * World War II had begun | | | |
| **War Begins** | | * War Begins with the invasion of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Sept 1 1939 with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or lightening war * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declare war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * While German forces attacked from the west Soviet forces attacked from the East, pushing into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Latvia, Lithuania and part of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Germany invades \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then, on its way to France Germany invades \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Miracle at Dunkirk: Over 300,000 allied troops were rescued from attacking Germans by military and civilian boats bringing them across the English Channel * Battle of Britain:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or Royal Air Force, began counter attacks and defeated the German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * **Churchill** said **“Never in the field of human conflict was so much owed by so many to so few** | | | |
| Appeasement and Neutrality | | * **Western policy of appeasement developed because**  1. France had suffered from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home and could not move on Hitler alone 2. British had no desire to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** with some thinking Hitler was justifiable 3. Many saw Hitler as a defense against the spread of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 5. Widespread **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or opposition to all war and disgust with the previous war pushed many governments to seek peace at all costs 6. The US Congress passed a series of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**   **1. Forbade the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to any nation at war**  **2. Outlaws \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  3. Outlawed Americans from **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  on ships of warring powers   * The fundamental goal of America policy was to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Germany, Italy and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** formed the Rome-Berlin, Tokyo Axis * The Axis powers agreed to fight **Soviet** communism and not to interfere with one another’s plans for | | | |
| **Causes of World War II** | | | | | |
| **WWI Peace Treaty** | | | **Economic and Political Factors** | **Diplomatic Factors** | **Hitler’s Leadership** |
| German Reparations | | | Economic Depression | Allies formed | Challenged the Versailles Treaty |
| **THE GLOBAL CONFLICT** | * World War II will be the costliest war in history and Lasted six years from 1939-1945. It pitted the **Axis Powers**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the **Allied powers**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and 45 other nations | | | | |
| **France Falls** | * While German forces head into Paris, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** declares war on France * On June 22, 1940 Frances **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Hitler * In the south Germans set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the capital in **\_\_\_\_\_**. Some French officers escaped to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** setting up a government in in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** led by **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and they worked to liberate France * Within France resistance fighters use against German forces | | | | |
| **Africa and The Balkans** | * Axis armies also pushed into **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * When British forces stopped the invaders Hitler sent **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** nicknamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to North Africa and pushed back British forces * October 1940 Italian forces invaded **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and Yugoslavia and were met with stiff resistance but were added to the Axis empire however **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** still would plague the occupying forces | | | | |
| **Operation Barbarossa** | * June 1941 Hitler embarked on **Operation Barbarossa** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Hitler wanted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Hitler also wanted to crush \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and defeat **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Hitler unleashes a new **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Stalin was unprepared * As they retreated the Russian troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_d factories and farm equipment and burned **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to keep them out of enemy hands **(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**) * By fall the Germans were not prepared for the fury of Russia’s **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and by Dec. thousands of German soldiers froze to death * In Sept 1941 a 2 ½ year siege of **Leningrad** began with over a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | | | | |
| **American Neutrality and the Atlantic Charter** | * While many in the US wanted to remain out of the war many did sympathize with the Allies * Roosevelt found ways around the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** providing aid like warships * In 1941 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** meet on a warship in the Atlantic and issued the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * This stated a set of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the “final destruction of the Nazi tyranny” and for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_world * They pledged to support the right of all people to choose the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under which they will live and they called for a permanent system of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * In 1941 Roosevelt persuades Congress to pass the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to allow him to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** war materials to any country whose defense the president deems vital to the defense of the US | | | | |
| **Japan Attacks** | * In the 1940’s after **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** advanced in to French Indochina and Dutch EastIndies the US banned the sale to Japan of war materialssuch as iron, steel**,** and oil greatly angering Japan * Militarists such as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** felt that the US was interfering with their plans * With talks at a standstill **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** orders a surprise attack on the American fleet at Pearl Harbor Hawaii * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Japanese airplanes damaged or destroyed **\_\_\_\_** ships and destroyed American planes on the ground and killed more than **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The next day Pres. Roosevelt told the nation that Dec. 7th was “a date which would live in infamy” * He then asked Congress to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Japanand on Dec. 11th **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** declared war on the US * "**I fear all we have done is to awaken a sleeping giant and fill him with a terrible resolve**." Admiral Yamamoto | | | | |
| **Nazi Genocide** | * At first Hitler forced Jews in Poland and other countries to live in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * By 1941 he devised plans for his **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or the Jewish problem and that was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_e** or the deliberate murder of an entire religious or ethnic groups * He accomplished this by building special **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in Poland like **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, Sobibor and Treblinka which killed millions * There were people and governments who did try to protect the Jews but there were also many who were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or people who helped the enemy in hunting down the Jews * About **\_\_\_\_** million people were murdered with about half being Jewish (killed for their religious and ethnic heritage) and the other half being other “undesirable” peoples | | | | |
| **The Allied War Effort / Total War** | * After the US entered the war the Allied leaders would meet to hammer out strategies * The BIG THREE **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** met in 1942 to agree on how to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before turning their attention to Japan * All three distrusted each other * Stalin urged Roosevelt and Churchill to open a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** front in Western Europe to relieve pressure on Russia but that didn’t happen until 1944 ,Stalin saw the delay as a deliberate attempt to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** the Soviet Union * The Allies also commit to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Governments also limited the rights of citizenscensored the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and used **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to win public support for the war * Many citizens of Japanese descent in the US and Canada lost jobs, property and **civil rights**. Many lost their freedom being forced into **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  camps Similar actions were taken by the British to people of German descent * 40 years later the US and Canada apologized for their war time policy and paid **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or payments for damages caused by imprisonment * As men joined the military the war industries expanded and millions of women around the world replaced them in essential jobs | | | | |
| **Turning Points** | * **Italy and North Africa** * In Egypt, British finally stopped **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** advancement at the Battle of **El Alamein** driving the Desert Fox back across **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and Tunisia * Victory in North Africa allowed the Allies to leap across to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in July 1943 and defeating them in about a month * For **\_\_\_** months Allied forces slowly pushed up Italy suffering heavy losses but did invade and weaken Hitler by forcing him to fight on * **Battle of Stalingrad: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was determined to capture it and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was determined to defend it * It began when the Germans surrounded the city then the Russians surrounded them * After Stalingrad the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  took the offensive and drove the invaders out to the Soviet Union and continued advancing into Eastern Europe and setting up the **Soviet invasion of Germany** | | | | |
| **Invasion of France** | * By 1945 the Allies were ready to open a second front in Europe with the invasion of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the Allied supreme commander in Europe * The Allies chose June 6, 1944 as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for the invasion of France * The invasion was a massive landing of thousands of men on the shores of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** finally breaking through German defenses and advancing toward Paris | | | | |
| **The Nazis Defeated** | * In Belgium in Dec. 1944 German launched a massive counter attack at the **\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * In march 1945 Allied and Soviet troops closed in on Berlin meeting and shaking hands at the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Italian partisans captured and executed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Hitler knew the end was near and committed **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in his bunker * The war ended officially in Europe on known as **Victory in Europe Day** | | | | |
| **War in the Pacific** | * Japan claimed it was anti-imperialism and had a slogan “Asia for Asians” * It created the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and said its mission was to help Asians escape western colonial rule but in fact its real goal was a Japanese empire * **Turning Point in the Pacific**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * This victory marked the beginning of the US campaign of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or capturing some Japanese islands while bypassing others * The objectives was to use captured islands as to the next and gradually move toward Japan as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * By 1944 **Admiral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was blockading Japan and the US bombers pounded Japanese cities and industries * In Oct. 1944 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, Allied commander in the Pacific, began to retake the Philippines | | | | |
| **Invasion Versus the Bomb** | * Some worried that an invasion of Japan could cost **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or more casualties * **Manhattan Project**: The research and development of an atomic bomb * In 1945 scientist successfully tested the first **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** at **Alamogordo** New Mexico * Name of the first two bombs dropped were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Roosevelt had died on April 1945 and the new president was **Harry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * While meeting with other Allied leaders in Potsdam Germany they issued a **warning** to Japan to surrender or face **utter and complete** destruction * On August 6, 1945, an American plane named the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dropped an atomic bomb on the city of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The bomb flatten **4** miles instantly and killed more than **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Many more died from **radiation sickness** afterwards and the exposure to radioactive materials. * The next day the **USSR** declared war on **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and still no response * The following day the US dropped a second atomic bomb on **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Finally, on August 10th emperor **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** signed a formal peace treaty on the battleship Missouri * **Ongoing Controversy** * Dropping the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** did bring a quick end to the war * It unleashed a terrifying force of destruction * Debated ever since * **Why did Truman drop the bomb**?   1. He was convinced that Japan would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and there would be  heavy loss of life on both sides  2. To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  3. To see | | | | |
| From World War to Cold War/ Aftermath of War | * At the end of the war many countries lay in ruins * Millions of refuges, displaced by fighting for , those liberated from prison camps wandered the land * The devastation, hunger and disease took a large too for years afterwards * As many as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** people were killed around the world **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in Europe were killed many were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The Soviet Union lost **\_\_\_ million** the **MOST** of any nation * While the Allies did know about the Nazi **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** they did not know the real horror until they saw them | | | | |
| **War Crimes Trials** | * The Allies agreed in meetings after the war that the Axis leaders should be tried for **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The war trials were held in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Germany * 177 Germans and Austrians were tried and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Similar war crimes trials were held in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * This showed that **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** leaders could be held accountable for actions in wartimes * **Haunting Questions**: * What made the Nazi horrors possible * Why would ordinary people in Germany, Poland and Franceaccept or *collaborate* in Hitler’s | | | | |
| **The United Nations** | * The Allies wanted to set up an international organization to ensure **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * In April 1945 delegates from **\_\_\_\_\_** counties met in San Francisco and drafted the charter for the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Under the UN Charter, each of the member nations had **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * In the smaller **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** each of its **\_\_\_\_** permanent member nations, the US, the Soviet Union, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, France and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had the right to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** any council decision * The goal was to give these great powers the authority to ensure the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * Often differences among these nations have kept the UN from taking action * **Other Things the UN Does**   1. Prevent outbreaks of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. Improve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  3. Protect refugees  4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to developing economies | | | | |
| **The Cold War** | * Two new powers would emerge from this war as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with economic resources and military might that would dominate the globe * The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * They would also become intense rivals and would come to divide the world * Conflicting **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and mutual **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_t** soon led to the conflict know as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * It was a state of tensions and hostilities among nations \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_between the major rivals * Stalin’s goals in Eastern Europe: was to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   into the area   * Create a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of friendly governments as **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** against Germany * As the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**) pushed out the Germans from Eastern Europe it left behind occupying forces * Truman and Churchill rejected this idea and made **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** promise “**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**” but Stalin ignored the pledge destroying rival government parties and installing pro Soviet **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** governments throughout Eastern Europe | | | | |
| **A Divided Europe** | * **Churchill** describes the Soviet control of Eastern Europe as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_dividing the continent * The **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** became a symbol of the Cold War along with fear * Europe would be described as Eastern and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * East was Soviet dominated **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** countries and the West were democracies led by the United States * Churchill and Truman both saw **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and threatening countries around the world * The US abandoned its traditional **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (withdrawing from global affairs) but instead taking a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world | | | | |
| **Truman Doctrine** | * US would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe or the world * The military and economic aid and advisors were sent to Greece and Turkey to help them withstand the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * It was rooted in the idea of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or limiting communism to the areas already under Soviet control * Stalin saw it as being encircled by capitalist wanting to isolate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | | | |
| **Marshal Plan** | * To help strengthen democratic governments the US offered a massive **\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * The US would funnel **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and economic assistance to Europe to help countries \_ * Truman also offered\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the USSR and its **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or dependent states * Stalin saw it as a trick to win Eastern Europe over to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and he forbade the Eastern European countries to accept US aid promising it from the USSR | | | | |
| **Divisions in Germany** | * Germany had been divided into **4** zones of occupation by the US, France, Britain and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The US France, and Great Britaindecided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and encouraged Germans to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The USSR dismantled factories and took other resources back to help rebuild the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** (Russia) * Germany thus became a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** nation * Western Germany was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and allowed the people to write their own **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and regain **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * East Germany was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and tied to Moscow * Germany had been divided into **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of occupation * The former capital of Berlin was also divided in to\_\_\_\_ zones and was deep within the Soviet zone. * In 1948 Stalin tried to force western Allies out of Berlin and sealed off every part of the city * Western powers responded to the blockade by mounting around the clock **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * For more than a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** cargo planes supplied West Berliners with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** forcing the Soviets to end the blockade | | | | |
| **Military Alliances** | * **NATO: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * In 1955 the USSR responded by forming its own military alliance called the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and included the USSR and **Seven** satellites in Eastern Europe * Soviets used the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to keep its satellites in order | | | | |
|  | * Each side in the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** armed itself to withstand an attack by the other * At first the US was ahead because it had atomic bombs but the USSR quickly developed them too and so the race was on * For the next **\_\_\_\_\_** decades both sides spent fantastic sums to develop new, more deadly **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and conventional **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-**and delivery systems * Both sides participated in a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** war * US defending **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** against **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The USSR clamed to struggle against western **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** * The Cold War would last more than \_\_\_\_ years * It would divide Europe and fuel crisis around the world * It would strain the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** of the US and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** those of the Soviet Union * Though no large scale war broke out between the super powers they both championed opposite sides in numerous smaller wars * Meanwhile new weapons would raise the specter of global destruction | | | | |

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| **CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF WORLD WAR II** |

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| **CAUSES**   * Economic hardship and political unrest following World War I * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

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| **EFFECTS**   * Millions of people were killed and large areas of Europe and Asia were damaged or destroyed * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Conflict began between the Soviet Union and the other Allies over the fate of Eastern Europe * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |